On March 31, 1726, King George I granted British Patent No. 483 to businessman Benjamin Okell for “Pectoral drops for rheumatism, gravel, etc.” Supposedly formulated by a Doctor Bateman, “Bateman’s Pectoral Drops” were advertised as a “Chymicall Preparacion . . . for the Rheumatism, . . . the Afflictions of the Stone, Gravell, Pains, Agues, and Hysterias . . .” “Bateman’s Drops” were distributed in tall glass vials. On its paper label, the example depicted (above) reads “BATEMAN’S DROPS / Contains not over 50% ALCOHOL & 20min. TINCT. OPIUM to each fluid ounce.” (Copyright © the American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc. This image also appears in the Anesthesiology Reflections online collection available at www.anesthesiology.org.)

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