If Polyhymnia reigned as Muse of Hymns and Sacred Dance, then Terpsichore ("delight in the chorus or dance") governed more secular choreography as the Muse of Dance and Choral Song. Indeed, Terpsichore inspired the Greek chorus so dear to ancient playwrights. Next to her iconic lyre, Terpsichore (above) is depicted prancing along the shore on this Italian card advertising a company named after chloroform pioneer Justus von Liebig (1803 to 1873). Today, our English word “terpsichorean” is synonymous with “dancer” or “of dancing.” (Copyright © the American Society of Anesthesiologists’ Wood Library-Museum of Anesthesiology.)

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