

From D. Lett January 1806-
ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY,

1774. *Sancti Mithchell*

ESTABLISHED FOR THE RESTORATION OF HUMAN LIFE,
WHEN SUSPENDED
BY VARIOUS KINDS OF ACCIDENTAL
AND SUDDEN DEATH,
M 11
viz.

DROWNING, STRANGLING, APOPLEXY, SUFFOCATION,
AND BY
THE NOXIOUS VAPOURS OF MINES, CAVERNS, &c.
INTENSE COLD,
AND THE TREMENDOUS STROKE OF LIGHTNING.

ANNUAL REPORT,

1799.

BY W. HAWES, M. D.

*Senior Physician to the Surrey and London Dispensaries,
Hon. Member of the R. P. S. Ed.—Manchester L. P.
Guy's P. S. Bath A. S. &c.*

*“ Nostrum est animos resuscitare,
“ intentisque ingeniis ea omnia revolvere,
“ quæ ad artis vim, atque perfectionem,
“ quovis modo conducere videantur.”*

1774 { RESTORED TO LIFE,
to { TO THEIR PARENTS,
1799 { TO THEIR FAMILIES,
 { TO THEIR FRIENDS, } 2,319.
 { AND
 { TO THE STATE, }

L O N D O N:

PRINTED,
FOR THE SOCIETY,
BY J. NICHOLS.

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ERRATA.

Page 3,—In List of Managers, for *Cremont*,—read CRAMONT.

Page 9, line 9,—for *has*,—read HAVE.

Page 24, line 5 from bottom,—for *works*,—read WORK.

Page 88, line 7,—Instead of the Parenthesis after "*owe*)" put a Comma, and place the Parenthesis after—"Humanity,)"—in l. 8.

Page 90,—for *Non sibi, sed Genitum te credere Mundo*,—read,
Non sibi, sed TOTI Genitum te credere Mundo.

Page 92, line 27,—for *Spiale Square*,—read SPITAL Square.

P A T R O N.

The KING's MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

P R E S I D E N T.

The RIGHT HONOURABLE the EARL of STAMFORD
AND WARRINGTON,

V I C E - P R E S I D E N T S.

RT. H. LD. WILLOUGHBY
DE BROKE.

RT. HON. EARL OF FIFE.

RT. HON. LORD RIVERS.

RT. REV. LORD BISHOP
OF OXFORD.RT. REV. LORD BISHOP
OF ROCHESTER.

HON. PHILIP PUSEY.

SIR J. ANDREWS, BART.

SIR ABR. HUME, BART.

MR. ALD. SKINNER,
J. H. BROWNE, ESQ.

M. P.

MR. ALD. BOYDELL.
W. HEBERDEN, M. D.
F. R. S.J. C. LETTSOM, M. D.
F. R. S.

ROBERT BARCLAY, ESQ.

G. A. KEMPENFELT, ESQ.

JOSEPH THOMPSON, ESQ.

T R E A S U R E R.
DR. HAWES.

M A N A G E R S.

JOHN DAVENPORT, ESQ. EX. M.

Rev. Dr. FLY, F. R. S.]

Rev. J. PRIDDEN, F. A. S.]

Dr. HAWES,

Mr. DAWSON,

Mr. DEARNS,

Mr. J. EVANS,

Mr. CREMONT.

M A N A G E R S.

Rev. Dr. MILNE,

Rev. Mr. POSTON,

Rev. J. B. SANDERS,

Mr. B. HAWES,

Mr. J. B. NICHOLS,

Mr. MARSH,

Mr. PHENÉ,

C H A P L A I N S.

REV. COLIN MILNE, D. D.

REV. JOHN PRIDDEN, M. A. F. A. S.

R E G I S T E R.

MR. JOHN BEAUMONT.

ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY.

At an ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS,

Right Hon. J. W. ANDERSON, Bart. LORD MAYOR,
and M. P. in the Chair.

The TREASURER informed his Lordship that within Twenty-five years Two THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED and FIFTY-NINE *Men, Women, and Children* had been restored to Life, to their Families, and to the State.

The LORD MAYOR addressed the Medical Gentlemen, &c. in an appropriate and judicious Manner on the Presentation of the HONORARY MEDALLIONS to Dr. Barton, Mr. Moor, Mr. Harmer, Mr. Jones, Mr. Brown, and Mr. Nesbitt.

The following Resolutions passed unanimously.

1.—That the most respectful Thanks be presented to the

Rev. Dr. MILNE,

Rev. ARCHER THOMPSON,

Rev. RICHARD HARRISON,

Rev. Mr. AGUTTER,

Rev. Mr. PHILPOT,

for their very excellent Sermons preached this year in behalf of the Humane Society.

2.—That the Thanks of the Court of Directors be presented to the MANAGERS of this Institution.

3.—To the MEDICAL ASSISTANTS for their benevolent and judicious exertions which providentially have RESTORED TO LIFE an immense number of their fellow-creatures, and thereby have been productive of individual comfort, social happiness, and public benefit.

4.—That Dr. HAWES is entitled to the most grateful Acknowledgements of this Court for his unwearied exertions in the diffusion of the important benefits of Resuscitation, and particularly for his publication of the Annual Report, which has tended, in an essential manner, to the Preservation of Life.

The LORD MAYOR having quitted the Chair,
Mr. ALDERMAN BOYDELL, V. P. was voted into it.

Resolved unanimously,

5.—That the most RESPECTFUL THANKS of this Court be presented to the Right Hon. the LORD MAYOR, for his countenance, regard, and zeal, for several Years, to the HUMANE SOCIETY; and particularly for his LORDSHIP'S kindly devoting to the prosperity of this Institution a portion of that time, which has been so honourably employed in the public service of his Fellow Citizens.

Ordered, that the Business of this Court be published.

J. W. ANDERSON, Mayor.

J. BEAUMONT, Registrar.

BRIEF REFLECTIONS

ON

L I F E

AND THE

HUMANE SOCIETY.

THE CULTIVATION OF THE EARTH, extent of commerce, advancement of science, and the perfection of knowledge—all depend on LIFE.—It is that broad basis on which the *tendereſt relations* and *deareſt connections* are formed.—Hence all the *happineſs* we can receive, and all the *comfort* we can impart.

THE PRESERVATION EVEN OF AN INDIVIDUAL LIFE may be of the utmoſt importance to ſucceeding ages, and contributes towards giving a kind of “*artificial immortality to the human ſpecies*.”—With what rapture, therefore, muſt the GUARDIANS of LIFE reflect upon the deſirable effects of their Philanthropy, which has providentially ſaved and reſtored many HUNDRED LIVES ;—and ſee as it were in review before them *an endleſs ſucceſſion of generations*, which will indubitably owe their exiſtence to the beneficent labours of this Inſtitution*.—All the poſſible numbers that may deſcend from parents, thus *humanely reſcued from the jaws of death*, will almoſt exceed the powers of calculation.—An ILLUSTRIOUS PRELATE obſerves, “The good effects of this Society are not confined to any rank, deſcription, or age ; therefore the commendation which an admiring public have agreed to beſtow on the promoters of ſo philanthropic an undertaking are well and judiciously beſtowed.”

AS THE CONSTANT EXERTIONS OF THIS INSTITUTION tend to ſave human life, to prevent the premature diminution of mankind, to promote private happineſs, and moſt eſſentially to benefit the State,—The HUMANE SOCIETY ſurely merits the protection of government, as well as the countenance and ſupport of every true friend to his country.

* CALCULATORS have conſidered individual life at 100 guineas ;

The Humane Society has therefore ſaved this Country

Two Hundred and Fifty Thouſand Pounds within the ſhort period of 25 years.

MORS PRIMÒ FALLAX, SUBSIDIO HAUD ADMOTO,
MOX VERA FIT.

THE PRACTICE OF PHYSIC, for some thousands of years, has not yet ascertained any unequivocal mark *, by which we can know beyond a doubt, THAT THE SPIRIT IS RETURNED TO GOD WHO GAVE IT;—In a variety of accidental and apparent deaths LIFE has been restored by an immediate and persevering application of the Resuscitative process.—The BRAIN and HEART are the grand sources of Sensation and motion, the *primum vivens et ultimum moriens* in the animal machine.—Suspended Vitality, therefore, of late years, has been often awakened into active animation.

DEATH is terrible at all times, but how much more so when its attacks are *sudden*!—The continuance of sickness, the dangers of the Sea, the advances of age, insensibly prepare and fortify the mind against calamities that may be made in our domestic comforts; but there are circumstances and casualties which the most attentive caution cannot avoid or foresee:—An *only child*, in all the sprightliness of innocence and health, may leave its parents for a little time, and be brought back a lifeless corpse.—The *honest labourer* refuseth not a dangerous employment, that he may provide for his numerous family—but he returns no more: hence misery and wretchedness come *suddenly* upon them.—And, lastly, *unhappy desponding mortals* have too often rushed uncalled, and unprepared, into the presence of the Almighty.

The celebrated Dr. HUFFLAND observes on the frequency of *Suicide* in England.—“ I must here mention a new “ and detestable disorder, which tends to the immediate “ destruction of Life; I mean a propensity to *Self-Murder*. “ This unnatural passion, which prevailed formerly through “ direful necessity and heroic resolution, has now become “ a disease, which, in the bloom of youth, amidst the most “ favorable situations and circumstances, merely by disgust “ and satiety of life, can excite the most horrid and “ irresistible desire to deprive one’s self of existence †.”
Art of prolonging Life, Vol. II. p. 34.

“ *Dreadful attempt!*

“ *Just reeking from self-slaughter, in a rage to*

“ *Rush into the presence of our Judge!*”

* BRAHIER on the Uncertainty of the Signs of Death.

† In seventy-five years TWICE as many people in London fall a sacrifice to *Suicide* as to the pleurisy.

MORE THAN FIVE HUNDRED SUICIDES have been providentially restored by the *Medical Assistants of the Humane Society*;—Their Souls and Bodies saved—"RESTORED TO LIFE, to their families, to their Country, and to their God."*

*Ours is the task, the glorious task, to save,
Friend, Lover, Parent, from the untimely grave;
To snatch from Death the victims of despair,
And give the means of Penitence and Prayer.*

ANTIEN T ROME might boast that Parents were entrusted with the lives of their children and others, who might be cut off without enquiry, to gratify the malice of a despicable tyrant,—she might glory in the scenes of her gladiators, and in the suicide of her favourites; but to set a due value on life is *the glory of this Institution*;—It is the glory of the present age to point out a far different spectacle, to behold thousands of *men, women, and children*, who have been snatched from the watry grave, from suspension by the cord, and roused from suffocating fumes; RESTORED AGAIN TO HAPPINESS, AND TO THE STATE.

LARGE SUMS have been annually expended to reward vigorous exertions to save Life, to restore Animation, and to make the public *familiarly acquainted* with our successful Resuscitative process in all the varieties of Suspended Vitality;—THE HUMANE SOCIETY, therefore, has been a *generous Parent*, it having fostered and liberally encouraged the establishments of similar Institutions in this kingdom, America, and the West India Islands,

PENNSYLVANIA,	MONTROSE,
BOSTON,	ALGIERS,
JAMAICA,	SHROPSHIRE,
DUBLIN,	NEW YORK,
LEITH,	BRISTOL,
GLASGOW,	LANCASTER,
COPENHAGEN,	WHITEHAVEN,
PHILADELPHIA,	NORTHAMPTON,
ABERDEEN,	NORWICH,
BIRMINGHAM,	EXETER,
GLOUCESTER,	MELTON MOWBRAY,

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE,
FORTH AND CLYDE NAVIGATION,
PRAGUE, GÖRLITZ,
and
ST. PETERSBURG.

* DR. GREGORY'S Anniversary Sermon on SUICIDE, 1797.

Dr. J. DIXON observes—"Your pre-eminently *Humane Institution*, from which originates every similar establishment, may be justly deemed their PARENT:—or rather as the centre of exalted Philanthropy, whose Rays, with genial Energy, are directed to a boundless circumference.—EUROPE has long gratefully attested its benignant exertions, and the extensive EMPIRE of AMERICA has experienced its beneficent and revivifying influence.—My learned friend Dr. RUSH says—The FACULTY have lately "*penetrated the deep and gloomy abyss of death, and acquired fresh honours in his cold embraces.*" "WITNESS THE MANY HUNDRED PEOPLE, WHO HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BACK TO LIFE BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF HUMANE SOCIETIES."

The MEDICAL ASSISTANTS of this Institution, by their success, have liberated mankind from absurd and fatal prejudices; supplied many *desiderata* in Physiology; and furnished valuable *data* to ingenious and philosophic minds.—Conjoined and co-operating with these labours, the Dissertations and Essays on PRIZE QUESTIONS, proposed for several years by the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY, have brought forth a series of experiments and inferences on *Resuscitation*, which have been highly valuable to the present century, and will prove truly beneficial to future ages.

Dr. GOODWIN.

Mr. KITE,

Mr. COLEMAN,

and

Dr. FOTHERGILL.

These *INGENIOUS AUTHORS* have advanced the knowledge of this abstruse doctrine to a point of improvement, which, as it surpasses the warmest hopes once formed, promises to lead to valuable discoveries, so as still farther to extend the power of information on an art highly important to the Profession, as well as truly beneficial to mankind.

The interests of humanity surely in no instance can be more essentially promoted, than by an Institution whose immediate object it is to avert one of the greatest calamities which can affect the happiness of domestic life;—Nor can the welfare of the state be more effectually secured than by the preservation of the lives of its subjects, and by guarding against those accidental causes of *sudden death*, to which the most useful Members of Society are constantly exposed;—And it may be observed, as a recommendation of this Institution, that the *Medical Art* has in no instance, perhaps, so materially added to its powers of
doing

doing good, as since its attention has been directed to the means of restoring the Apparently Dead, from *growing, lightning, intense cold, &c. all of whom would formerly have been committed to the grave, without attempts to re-animate the spark of life.*—Dr. Fothergill, of Bath, observes, “Not long ago, any attempts to recover persons apparently dead would have been ridiculed as not only visionary but absurd; and the authentic facts on Resuscitation, which the HUMANE SOCIETY of late years has presented to the astonished world, would in former ages have been considered as supernatural, and passed for miracles*.”

Dr. STRUVE of GÖRLITZ, in his judicious *Miscellaneous Medical Observations* on the RESUSCITATIVE ART, says, “THE ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY, with a precaution highly laudable, publishes, in its ANNUAL REPORT,—An account of all the instances of Restoration, in which the benevolent purposes of its establishment have been attained; thus not only satisfying the nation of the utility of its efforts, but, by the display of its successes, animating individuals to support its views, and employ even in the most desperate and alarming cases the interesting measures it so forcibly recommends.—With us these instances are buried in the obscurity of neglect, and so are prevented from propagating themselves with that extent and rapidity, that must attend their fair promulgation.”—*Annual Report*, 1798,—p. 22.

If the *cui bono* of these constant and humane exertions be demanded, the reply may be easily made.—Behold the MANY MEMBERS OF SOCIETY RESTORED TO LIFE—to their Relatives, their FRIENDS.—An eminent and learned divine has judiciously observed, “TO A BETTER SENSE OF THEIR DUTY TO GOD, and to a more certain and favourable prospect of HAPPINESS in the next world.”

MISCELLANEOUS OBSERVATIONS must ever form the basis of the Annual Report;—The EDITOR, therefore, anticipates the candour of judicious and philanthropic readers; as the grand object of his labours for the greater part of his life has been to convey important facts to the public;—And to animate *Medical Practitioners* to one of the most important duties of their profession—THE PRESERVATION and RESTORATION OF LIFE.

*Meos labores indefessos mitiorem in
partem interpretari omnes oportet.*

* Hints on Animation, addressed to Dr. Hawes.

HONORARY MEDALLIONS.

" *The Medal, faithful to its Charge of Fame,*
 " *Tbro' Climes and Ages bears each Form and Name :*
 " *In one short View subjected to our Eye,*
 " *Gods, Conq'rors, Heroes, Sages, Beauties, lie."*

August 11, 1798.

PRINCE ERNEST.

THIS DAY a *Deputation*
 from the *Royal Humane Society*,
 consisting of Dr. LETTSOM, Dr. HAWES,
 JOSEPH THOMPSON, Esq. and JOHN NICHOLS, Esq.
 had the honour of presenting to his
 Royal Highness PRINCE ERNEST, at St. James's,
 the MEDALLION and TRANSACTIONS,
 which had been unanimously voted to his R. H.
 for his *philanthropy* in the RESTORATION OF LIFE.

The MEDAL was presented by Dr. HAWES,
 after the following *Address* :

" MAY IT PLEASE YOUR ROYAL HIGHNESS,—
 " THE COURT OF DIRECTORS
 " of the Royal Humane Society,
 " an institution under the patronage of your
 " AUGUST FATHER,
 " have deputed us to wait upon your Highness, to request
 " your acceptance of the *Gold Medal*, and *Transactions* of the
 " Society ; which are the most peculiar and distinguished
 " marks of approbation in their power to bestow.—The
 " MEDALLION will be a standing monument of your
 " ROYAL HIGHNESS's beneficence and philanthropy, so
 " providentially exerted in the happy restoration to life of
 " an unfortunate, desponding suicide."

PRINCE ERNEST expressed his warmest wishes for the
 prosperity of the HUMANE SOCIETY ; and assured the
Deputation, that he should at all times be happy to render
the same assistance on a similar occasion, from the particular
 pleasure he had experienced in the present instance.

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS accepted the
Medals and Transactions,
 with that amiable condescension, which adds dignity
 to the most exalted character.

TO HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS
PRINCE ERNEST,

*On his late Humane Attention in
the Restoration of a Drowned Person;
for which Princely Act of Philanthropy*

THE ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY
unanimously voted him their
HONORARY GOLD MEDAL,
adorned with a beautiful Impression of the
CIVIC CROWN.

*Nullâ in re homines propiùs accedunt ad Deos quàm
salutem hominibus dando.*—CIC.

Terrarum DOMINOS evehit ad DEOS.—HOR.

WHAT PRINCE deserves more just renown
Than he who earns the Civic Crown * ?
Who from the dark, o'erwhelming wave
The struggling victim hastes to save !
Can thus the pomp of state forego,
To listen to a tale of woe !
Thine, ERNEST ! is that just renown :
Long may'st thou wear the CIVIC CROWN !

While from that breast escap'd—that sigh !
The tear stood trembling in thine eye !
Soft Pity's tear ! more precious far,
More brilliant, than the Princely star.
HUMANITY's the brightest gem
That e'er adorn'd the diadem ;
This well becomes the Briton's brow ;
Best gift that Heaven can bestow.
Thine, ERNEST ! is that just renown :
Long may'st thou wear the CIVIC CROWN !

Bath, July 27, 1798.

A. F.—M. D.

* CIVIC CROWN.
Alluding to the wreath, or garland, decreed by the Roman Senate
to those who distinguished themselves in saving the life of a citizen.
It was worn on solemn occasions, and deemed a peculiar honour.

PRIZE ESSAYS.

Preservation of the Lives of Shipwrecked Mariners.

JANUARY 15th, 1798.

ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS.

J. THOMPSON, Esq. V. P. in the Chair.

I.—For the best ESSAY on the Means of PRESERVING MARINERS from SHIPWRECK; pointing out the most probable Method of keeping the Vessel afloat; and also of conveying Assistance from Shore to Vessels in distress, within a moderate Distance of Land, and when Boats dare not venture out to their Aid.—TEN GUINEAS.

II.—For the second best ESSAY, in Point of Merit, FIVE GUINEAS.

GENTLEMAN'S MAGAZINE, May, 1798.

Mr. URBAN,

AS YOUR MAGAZINE is in the highest estimation with the Public on account of the opportunity it affords for the discussion of the most important subjects, I cannot but feel a singular pleasure and satisfaction in seeing the attention of the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY turned to a question which involves the *happiness of thousands* of our fellow-creatures.

A LIFE-DIRECTOR of that distinguished Charity has invited those of enlarged and philosophic minds to compose a *prize essay* on the means of preserving *mariners from shipwreck*.—A subject so intimately connected with its views, whose grand object at all times is *homines ex periculo mortis eripere*, must naturally excite the emulation of ingenious, inquisitive men.

THE MANAGERS, whose efforts have been constantly devoted to the *preservation of human life*, are entitled to peculiar regard, for adopting a subject so interesting to the feelings of the humane and benevolent; and I doubt not but their exertions will call forth the abilities of some who are well qualified to throw light upon so important a question.

I CANNOT BUT ANTICIPATE the happy consequences arising from a zeal and ardour so friendly to the best and dearest affections of humanity.—Notwithstanding the awful situation of public affairs, I rejoice that there exists a Society which comprehends in its *extensive circle* every rank and situation of life; and I hope to see the day when it will be fixed upon a solid and substantial basis, and be enabled to diffuse its benefits to a larger portion of the human race. CLERICUS.

WILLIAM AND HENRY,
 AN
 OCCASIONAL DIALOGUE,
 FOR THE
 ANNIVERSARY
 OF THE
 ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY,
 1798.

By JOHN GRETTON, Esq. *

Recited by WILLIAM WALTER GRETTON,
 and
 WILLIAM DAVENPORT.

ARGUMENT.

WILLIAM *having been honoured, (on the 28th of March, 1797,) with the Approbation of the Founders, Managers, Stewards, and Friends, of the Royal Humane Society, of London, for his Recitation of one of the Commemoration-Odes, written by his Father,—HENRY, a Director's Son who was present at the above Ceremony, having requested to participate with WILLIAM at the ensuing Festival, the Author introduces him in the following Dialogue, in which, after a short Eulogy to the Memory and Sufferings of VIRGIL, (in the Manner of whose beautiful Pastorals this Poem is attempted,) they invoke his Muse,—recite the Miseries of Mankind, arising from an early Addiction to Pleasure, and the unrestrained Gratification of the Passions, (ending too often in the Commission of SUICIDE, a CRIME unknown to every Species of animated Nature but Man,)—and conclude with an Address to the Founders, Managers, Stewards, and Medical Assistants, of the Society.*

* The ingenious Author of the Odes on Sympathy and Science,
 for the Anniversary, 1797.
 See Annual Report, 1798, p. 5 to 8.

To the Rev. Dr. GREGORY,

Domestic Chaplain to the Lord Bishop of LANDAFF,
&c. &c. &c.

IT IS NO SMALL GRATIFICATION TO MY MIND, that the following lines were approved by you, when submitted to your judgement.

The EMINENT TALENTS you possess place you amongst those who have refined Human Nature by the practice of those virtues which adorn it.

The IMPRESSIVE REASONING in your *Anniversary Sermon** against the most dreadful of all crimes, Suicide, preached before the Founders, Stewards, and Friends, of the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY, on the 26th of March, 1797, is the Climax of true Christian Philosophy.—From your sacred Center I have presumed to take a small portion of that Philanthropy which so eminently irradiates it.

To YOU, SIR, and to every other Labourer in the Vineyard of good Will and good Works, more particularly to Dr. HAWES and those distinguished Characters who so laudably unite for the permanent Establishment of that excellent Institution, (the Subject of my present Theme,) I beg leave to offer this Poem,

And am, with the truest respect,

Your and their devoted humble Servant,

JOHN GRETTON.

Bellmont, Vauxhall,
April 10, 1798.

* Printed at the request of the Society,
and sold by Messrs. Rivingtons,
St. Paul's Church-Yard, &c.

WILLIAM

WILLIAM AND HENRY.

WILLIAM.

WHEN ROME'S BASE SENATE lent its impious hand,
 At CÆSAR'S NOD, to devastate the Land ;
 When LIBERTY, beneath the baneful Shade
 Of mercenary Legions, sunk dismay'd ;
 When LAWLESS MANDATES, from fair Mantua's Plains,
 Swept in vast Ruin all her Shepherd-Swains ;
 VIRGIL's great Soul invok'd the Doric Reed,
 To soothe those Ills which Tyranny decreed.
 His woe-struck Numbers sav'd the hallow'd Groves,
 Where erst those Shepherds oft had told their Loves :
 — Again beneath his fav'rite Beach reclin'd,
 He sung those Days his classic Muse refin'd. —
 His Notes be ours, — be ours his Flight
 To Regions of poetic Light ;
 So shall his Muse attune our Lyres,
 And warm each Breast at Pity's Fires.

HENRY.

Thy Voice, dear Youth, again with Joy I hear,
 Again propitious claim th' approving Ear ;
 My Breast responsive feels the genial Ray,
 And pants to join with thee its humble Lay :
 Unskill'd, as yet, in Song like thine to soar,
 Or touch the Lyre, its mighty Pow'rs explore ;
 How shall my trembling Lip with thine rehearse
 Themes far beyond my untaught feeble Verse ?

WILLIAM.

WILLIAM.

My Friend, it ill becomes the manly Soul,
That fancy'd Weakness should its Will control :
Essay thy Skill, and boldly touch the String,
'TIS RESCU'D NATURE CALLS!—her Cause we sing :
Around this Temple see what Crowds attend,
The grateful Parent and the gen'rous Friend ;
The sorrowing Mother's Tears no longer rise,
Her joyful Praises reach th' applauding Skies.
O'er LOVE's fair Cestus Hymen's Roses blow,
And purer Incense round his Altars glow ;
A wreath to grace these Trophies thou must twine,
And deck (for well thou canst) their festal Shrine.

HENRY.

————— Begin the Song,
To thee the Master-Verse doth sure belong.

WILLIAM.

GENIUS OF BRITAIN! from thy Throne sublime,
Where stand thy HEROES from remotest Time ;
Where FREEDOM'S SACRED FIRE, still round their Urns,
Eternal adds new Lustre as it burns ;
O ! grant my humble Muse thy kindest Ray,
Propitious smile and consecrate this Day ;
Give sweet COMPASSION ev'ry Breast to fill,
Glow round the Heart, through ev'ry Fibre thrill ;
So shall BENEVOLENCE, benignant Maid !
Adorn our Rites by her protective Aid.

——— Oft have I heard the Groan of Death

From Misery's wretched Mansions come :

There SORROW's fainting Victim yields its Breath,

A Prey to sad Despair, it seeks the awful Tomb.

Say, HENRY, by what strange, what dire, Decree,
Doth Man alone thus brave Eternity ?

Is Life too long ! the Smiles of Bliss too few !

Is this World's Space too finite for his View ?

Is he sole Arbiter of Joy and Woe ?

Would he direct what all must undergo ?

Would he (*poor sublunary Being*) move

A SELF-CREATED GOD, and rule yon Realms above ?

————— Life

—— Life was not lent us to arrest from Heav'n
 That Bliss which to the Good alone is giv'n :
 Why then anticipate the destin'd Hour,
 Rush on to Death, and dare his dreaded Pow'r ?

HENRY.

O WRETCHED BEING ! whom imperious Fate
 Oft sinks thus low beneath his pristine State ;
 —— Bright shines his Morn of Life with lovelier Dyes,
 Than deck fair IRIS in her dew-dropp'd Skies ;
 Till FANCY points to where th' alluring Wiles
 Of PLEASURE's flitting Charms each Sense beguiles :
 Where the FIERCE PASSIONS, unrestrain'd, invade
 THOSE BOUNDS his Youth, his Innocence, had made !
 —— For him no more return the smiling Hours,
 For him no longer bloom Health's fragrant Flow'rs :
 Though varying Seasons plenteously produce
 Spontaneous Blessings for his daily Use,
 He spurns ! he flies the Good ! thus kindly giv'n,
 And, lost to Reason, braves the Will of Heav'n !
 Froward, — Ingrate, — plunges to Sin's Abode,
 Forgets that he is MAN ! that GOD is GOD !
 To the Abyss of Horror takes his Flight ;
 And, self-condemn'd, he sinks to endless Night.

WILLIAM.

Thrice happy, YE who chaunt the Woods among,
 And hail th' empurpled Morn with choral Song ;
 Thrice happy, ye meek Tenants of the Plain ;
 Happy, ye finny Subjects of the Main ;
 For you the gushing Rill, the flow'ry Vales,
 For you fair Zephyr fans her genial Gales ;
 For you cerulean TETHYS hourly laves
 Earth's boundless Shores, and spreads for you her Waves ;
 While AMPHITRITE, from her coral Bow'rs,
 For you divides the Deep, and decks each Shore with Flow'rs :
 —— True to great NATURE's LAW and pow'rful Sway ;
 Implicit Rev'rence marks your humble Way ;
 'Tis she alone your Breasts with Passion fires ;
 As Instinct prompts or Appetite inspires ;
 Her ample Bounties socially ye share,
 And leave to wretched Man -- SHAME, SORROW, and DESPAIR.

HENRY.

HENRY.

Enough, my Friend, of human Woe I feel,
 To other Themes attune the Lyre, —
 Let not the deadly Bowl, the blood-stain'd Steel,
 The fatal Cord, or yawning Deep, conspire
 To damp the Scene now bursting on the Sight,
 [*Here the great Doors are opened.*]
 Glowing with Tints more vivid and more bright;
 Recording Spirits round Life's Altar stand,
 Restor'd they come to hail the gen'rous Hand,
 That rais'd such Blessings in his native Land. *

WILLIAM.

To Dr. Hawes and the Medical Assistants.

To you whose bounteous Breasts with Pity glow,
 Whose Souls expansive melt at others Woe;
 Whose SKILL, whose Pow'r, disarms the Stroke of DEATH;
 Rekindles and restores Life's parting Breath;
 An Hecatomb of Thanks my Muse shall raise,
 As yonder Host records your well-earn'd Praise.

HENRY.

To the Managers, Stewards, and Company.

To THOSE who feel the glorious Means to bless,
 Whose kindred Hearts Heav'n's purest Rays impress;
 To those bright Gems who deck this earthly Sphere,
 Its wretched Sons relieve, and dry the sorrowing Tear;
 My willing Muse with thine inscribes the Lay,
 I offer at their Shrine this VOTIVE Day.

WILLIAM.

HENRY, 'tis Time we end the friendly Song,
 Grateful Impatience murmurs through the Throng;

[Here the Procession enters to soft Music.]

Beaming on ev'ry happy Brow I see,
 Refulgent shine thy Rays, O CHARITY!
 Diffusing round a Lustre far more bright,
 Than the false Glare of Ostentation's Light;
 With sympathetic Joy their Bosoms glow,
 In REDOLENCE and HEALTH they smile, RESTOR'D
 TO LIFE by YOU.

* Dr. Hawes.

LEARNED SOCIETIES, AND INGENIOUS MEN, ON THE CONTINENT, ARE AT ALL TIMES WILLING TO PAY OUR HUMANE SOCIETY THE TRIBUTE OF PRAISE DUE TO SCIENCE, SUPPORTED BY THE DIGNIFIED VIRTUES OF HUMANITY AND BENEFICENCE.—EDITOR.

DR. STRUVE'S ADDRESS.

Vir æstumatissime, summe venerande!

EX literis tuis mihi gratissimis, summa cum voluptate percepi adscriptum me esse in numerum membrorum honorariorum Regiæ Societatis Humanæ. Quantus honor! quod summum Humanitatis præmium!

Per plures annos in eo occupatus fui, ut, quodcumque in me esset, præcepta Artis Resuscitatoriæ inter mortuorum mihi adsciscerem. Quam ob causam multa de his scripta inter ea imprimis Anglorum manu diurna nocturnaue versavi, exempla de apparenter mortuis in vitam revocatis undique collegi, ac vel ex artis salutaris regulis, vel experientia propria, quædam præcepta deduxi, quæ in libello inscripto, "Tentamen de revocandis apparenter mortuis," Regiæ Humanæ Societati dicato, abs me propofita sunt. Quod libellum a Societate excellentissima benigne acceptum, eamque monetam argenteam memoralem in mei honorem excudi voluisse, maximopere gaudeo. Sed, quod et in præfatione ad versionem Transactionum Societatis scripsi, dolendum erat, quod libellus jamjam bibliopolæ traditus esset, cum primum Volumen Transactionum ac Fothergilli egregium scriptum in manus venirent. Acceptis vero Actis Regiæ Societatis Humanæ abs Te editis, statim illud celeberrimum opus in linguam Germanicam verti mecum proposui, ut civibus meis, quæ a tantis viris egregiis præclara peracta, quantus submersorum suffocatorum est numerus illoque, opere vitæ, patriæ, amicis redditorum; quæ omnium Societatum in toto terrarum orbe principis, ad humanam felicitatem curæ, studia indefessa, communicarem.

Mitto igitur tibi, vir summe venerande! hanc versionem Germanicam primi Voluminis Transactionum R. H. S.—Additæ sunt quædam animadversiones, quibus opus celeberrimum non auctum, tamen quæ in eo egregia doctæque contenta confirmantur et illustrantur. Omissa sunt nonnulla, quæ rationem localem præ se ferebant; nec tamen quidquam, quod civibus meis utile esse possit cælo me prætermisum esse scio.

Alteram Transactionum R. H. S. partem desideratissime expecto, quo magis quæ in prima parte hujus Operis contenta ad augendam amplificandamque artem salutarem vel imprimis inserviunt, ac summum Vestræ Humanitatis testimonium et documentum præbent.

Fave, Vale.

Tui cultor obsequiosissimus,

C. A. STRUVE, M. D.

Gorlitz, in Germany, Lusatia,
27 Junii, 1798.

TRANSLATION.

MOST EXCELLENT, AND RESPECTED MAN !

I HAVE UNDERSTOOD, with the greatest pleasure, from your letter, highly gratifying to my mind, that I am enrolled in the number of *Honorary Members* of the Royal Humane Society. — How great an honour ! the greatest reward of Humanity.

FOR MANY YEARS I HAVE BEEN ENGAGED, to the utmost of my abilities, to bring into practice the rules of the *Resuscitative Art*. — Upon which account, I have turned over, both by day and night, many writings upon this subject, and especially those of the English ; I have every where collected instances of the apparently dead restored to life, and, either from the rules of salutary art, or my own experience, I have drawn some precepts, which were published by me in a Pamphlet, intituled, *An Attempt to resuscitate the apparently Dead*, dedicated to the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY. — It was highly flattering to me, that the Pamphlet was graciously received by your excellent Society, and in consequence of it, a *silver medal struck* in honour of me. — But, as I wrote in the Preface to the Translation of the Transactions of the Society, it was matter of grief that the Pamphlet was already delivered to the Bookseller, when the first volume of the TRANSACTIONS, and the excellent work of FOTHERGILL, came into my hands. Having, however, received from you the Transactions of the Society, immediately I translated into German that very celebrated work, and resolved to communicate to my countrymen whatever had been performed by such eminent men, what was the number of the *drowned and suffocated* RESTORED BY THEIR MEANS TO LIFE, to their country, to their friends, and what were the cares and the unwearied attentions of the first of all Societies in the whole world for the promotion of human happiness.

Therefore I send you, most excellent man, this *German version* of the first volume of the *Transactions* of the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY. Some observations are added, by which the celebrated work is not improved, but whatever is excellent and learned in it is confirmed and illustrated.

I MOST ANXIOUSLY WAIT for the other part of the Transactions, as what is contained in the first part is particularly interesting in the increase and extension of this salutary art, and affords the amplest proof of your humanity.

I am your humble servant,

C. A. STRUVE, M. D.

Viri summe venerandi!

Accepi munus Vestrum perquam honorificum, mihi gratissimum, monetam argenteam memorialem, quam in mei honorem excudi voluistis. Gratias ago Vobis quam maximas ob hunc egregium Vestrae Humanitatis ac Philanthropiae documentum.

Quid? quod Vestrae Societatis Humanæ membrum honorarium me esse jussistis.

Diu multumque cogitanti, quomodo gratum animum erga vos, Viri summe venerandi! testarem, non verbis, sed re; nullam gratiarum actionem Vobis digniorem esse puto, quam ut, quod ad felicitatem humanam propagandam opus summum suscepistis, quantum in me est, curarem.

Igitur primum volumen Transactionum Regiæ Humanæ Societatis in linguam Germanicam verti, adiectis quibusdam annotationibus; eamque Versionem Vobis dico atque traſſo, tanquam grati animi erga Vos ac reverentiæ testimonium sincerissimum.

Summa cum voluptate perlegi recentissimum scriptum. (*The Annual Report, 1797, by W. Hawes.*) Quid magis admirandum laudandumque sit, an in vitam revocatorum apparenter mortuorum hoc Vestro instituto præclarissimo ingens numerus, tria millia fere per quinque et viginti annos, aut quæ indefesso studio, opere, industria, labore, ad instituendam propagandamque rem humanissimam perfecistis, in ambiguo est.

Credite me, qui illud nihil humani a se alienum esse probe scit, nunc Vestrae Societati Humanæ insertum et adscriptum, hoc summo Humanitatis præmio tanto magis gloriari, quanto hæc Vestra ceteris societatibus quæcunque sunt, per terrarum orbem, longe præstat, eam inquam cui generis humani felicitas vel imprimis curæ cordique ac summa laborum meta.

Favete mihi, Valet! Viri summe venerandi! Vestri cultor obsequiosissimus,
Gorlitz, 30 Junii, 1798. C. A. STRUVE, M. D.

ANNUAL COURT OF DIRECTORS.

Mr. ALDERMAN BOYDELL, V. P. in the Chair.

Resolved unanimously, That the HONORARY MEDALLION be presented to Dr. STRUVE, as the premium merited for his ingenious publication *De Arte RESUSCITATIVA*; and that he be enrolled in the list of its Honorary Members.

Obverse,

LATEAT SCINTILLULA FORSAN.

Reverse,

OB ERUDITUM TENTAMEN REVOCANDIS AD VITAM
APPARENTER MORTUIS.

Within the Civic Wreath.

Dr. STRUVE

REGIA HUMANA SOCIETAS

Dono Dat.

1797.

TRANSLATION.

MOST EXCELLENT, AND RESPECTABLE MEN!

I RECEIVED YOUR VERY HONOURABLE and highly *gratifying present*, a SILVER MEDAL, which you desired to be struck as a memorial of the honour conferred upon me.— I return you my most hearty thanks for this conspicuous proof of your humanity and philanthropy.

What shall I say besides? that you have ordered me to be an Honorary Member of your Humane Society.

LONG REVOLVING IN MY MIND how I should testify, not by words, but by deeds and actions, my gratitude towards you, I think that I cannot demonstrate it more effectually than by attending, to the utmost of my power, that great work which ye have undertaken for the increase of human happiness.

THEREFORE, I have translated the first volume of the Transactions of the Royal Humane Society into German, having added some remarks; and that Translation I dedicate to you as the sincerest testimony of my gratitude and regard towards you.

I HAVE READ OVER, with the greatest pleasure, your very recent work, the Annual Report, 1797, by W. HAWES. It is matter of doubt which is more worthy of admiration, a great number of the apparently dead restored to Life by your most excellent Institution, almost *three thousand* in the space of five and twenty years, or what you have effected by unwearied application, industry, and labour, for the Institution and extension of a most Humane Charity.

BELIEVE ME, he who is sensible that no office of humanity and benevolence are averse from his disposition, now enrolled in your Humane Society, has so much the stronger reason to boast of this the greatest reward of beneficence, as this far excels other Societies wherever dispersed throughout the world, that Society, I say, the scope and end of whose labours is the happiness of mankind.

Farewell,

Most respectable Men,

Your very humble servant,

C. A. STRUVE, M.D.

Görlitz, in Germany,

Lusatia,

June 30, 1798.

FULMINE ICTUS VITÆ RESTITUTUS PER IMBRES ET
GRANDINES.

Magdeburgh, 31 Julii, 1797.

Vir quidam arator in agro fulmine ictus prostratus, dum domum redux, falcem messoriam secum ferens; vestimenta necnon calcei fulmine dilacerata, ac corpus nudatum est, cutis in fronte et pedibus efflagrata. Paulo post hunc casum, viro, nec dum mortuo simillimo, procumbente, ingens coorta est tempestas, pluvia densissima ac grandine mixta, ita ut atque pluviales copiosissimæ ac grandines ingentes in corpus denudatum effunderentur. Quo factum est, ut apparenter mortuus in vitam rediret, tanquam a somno expergiscens, admiratus ob vestes dilaceratas ac grandines corpus obtegentes madefactum. Accesserunt homines, qui illum domum ferebant. Venesectione et variis congruis remediis applicatis plane restituebatur.

Minum est, quod effecerit concussio per grandines ac pluvias effusissimas tanquam embrocele. Nec prætereundum est, virum falcem messoriam gestantem domi reditum esse, quæ forsitan causa, quod fulmine ictus sit. Memini aliud memoratu dignissimum exemplum, cum in pago non procul ab hac urbe (Gorlitz) arator falcem messoriam super caput gestans domum rediret, ictus fulmine; at fulmen ferro in terram deferebatur, corpus gestantis ne minimum quidem violavit, qui, paulo post a stupore levi reffectus, domum rediit.

Legitur priori simile exemplum in Vol. I. operis celeberrimi "The Transact. R. H. S." p. 199.

D. STRUVE.

TRANSLATION.

A PERSON STRUCK WITH LIGHTNING
RESTORED TO LIFE
BY SHOWERS AND HAIL.

Magdeburg, 31 July, 1797.

A PLOWMAN IN A FIELD was struck to the ground *with lightning* whilst he was returning home with his reaping sickle; his cloaths and his shoes were rent in pieces, and his body was naked, the skin burned in the forehead and the feet.

A LITTLE AFTER THIS ACCIDENT, the man lying along like a person not yet dead, a great tempest arose, a very heavy rain, mixed with hail, so that very copious rain water, and great hail were poured down upon the naked body. By which it came to pass, that the apparently dead returned to life, as if awaking from sleep, wondering at his cloaths being rent, and the hail covering over his wet body. Some men came, who took him home. A vein being opened, and various suitable remedies applied, he was quite recovered.

IT IS WONDERFUL that the *concussion* by hail and copious showers acted as an embroile.—Nor is it to be omitted, that the man was returning home with his sickle, which, perhaps, was the reason of his being *struck by lightning*. I remember another very extraordinary instance, when in a village not far from this city (Görlitz), a plowman was returning home with his sickle upon his head, he was struck with lightning.—But the lightning was conveyed to the earth by the iron, and did not in the least injure the body of him who carried it, who, being a little after recovered from a light stupor, returned home.

An extraordinary instance like the former is mentioned in Vol. I. of a very celebrated work, the TRANSACTIONS of the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY, p. 199.

DR. ZARDA TO THE HUMANE SOCIETY.

Pragæ Boemorum, 1798.

Illustrissima Reg. Humana Societas!

Nescio, quo sinistro fato, Marte aut Neptuno, honestis artibus irato, accidat, ut, post tot tam cursu publico quam mercatorio ad te missas litteras, quibus aliquot exemplaria laborum meorum adjunxi, nulla epistola a te ad me perferatur. Sin munusculo meo non licuit tam felici esse, ut tuo aspectu perfrui, manibusque cæcis tui versari possit, hinc viâ mihi nunc feliciori per illustrem Comitem de Berchtold data, posteriora laborum meorum opuscula tibi communicare non negligo. Utinam hæc faventibus ingeniis ad te perveniant, ut me nominare possim membrum aliquatenus emulum

Illustrissimæ Societatis Humanae,

ZARDA, M. D. et Professor.

TRANSLATION.

MOST ILLUSTRIOUS, AND HUMANE SOCIETY!

I know not by what mischance, whether by war or the wind, hostile to honourable arts, it has happened, that, after so many letters sent to you, as well by the Mail as by Merchantmen, in which there were some proofs of my labours, I have received no answer from you. But, if my small present has not been so fortunate as to fall into your hands, and those of the Society, as I have now a more favourable opportunity, by the celebrated Count Berchtold, I do not omit the communication of my last little works. I wish that they may meet your approbation, that I may reckon myself in some measure an emulous member of the illustrious Humane Society.

ZARDA, M. D. Professor.

PUBLICATIONS by Dr. STRUVE and Dr. ZARDA.

1.—A TABLE OF SUCH THINGS AS ARE NECESSARY TO BE OBSERVED FOR THE RECOVERY OF THOSE WHO ARE APPARENTLY DEAD FROM DROWNING, FREEZING, OR HANGING, TOGETHER WITH THE MEANS OF RECOVERING APPARENTLY DEAD CHILDREN, BY C. A. STRUVE, M. D.

2.—A TABLE OF WHAT IS NECESSARY TO BE OBSERVED IN ORDER TO LESSEN THE DANGER OF THE SMALL POX. BY THE SAME.

3.—A TABULAR VIEW OF WHAT IS NECESSARY IN THE EXAMINATION OF THE SICK, FOR THE USE OF YOUNG PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. BY THE SAME.

4.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY, BY W. HAWES, M. D.*—AFTER MENTIONING, IN THE PREFACE, THREE THOUSAND CASES, OF WHICH TWO THIRDS WERE SUCCESSFUL,—DR. STRUVE ADDS, “ I AM ASHAMED TO A’K HOW MANY, DURING THIS TIME, WE HAVE SAVED, WHO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO THE DANGER OF BEING DROWNED, FROZEN, SUFFOCATED, &c.”—TRANSLATED INTO GERMAN BY THE SAME.

AN ALPHABETICAL POCKET-BOOK OF THE PRINCIPAL MEANS MADE USE OF FOR THE RECOVERY OF SUCH AS ARE APPARENTLY DEAD, OR OF SUCH AS ARE IN DANGER OF SUDDEN DEATH. BY A. V. ZARDA, M. D.

A TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL MEANS FOR THE RECOVERY OF SUCH AS ARE APPARENTLY DEAD, EXTRACTED FROM THE ALPHABETICAL POCKET-BOOK PUBLISHED BY THE ABOVE.

A PATRIOTIC WISH FOR THE RECOVERY OF SUCH AS ARE APPARENTLY DEAD, AND FOR PREVENTING THEM FROM BEING BURIED ALIVE: BEING AN APPENDIX TO THE ALPHABETICAL POCKET-BOOK OF THE PRINCIPAL MEANS FOR THE RECOVERY OF SUCH AS ARE IN DANGER OF SUDDEN DEATH; IN WHICH A PORTABLE MEDICINE CHEST, THE RECEIVING HOUSE NEAR THE WATER-SIDE, THE RECEIVING HOUSE FOR DEPOSITING BODIES PREVIOUS TO INTERMENT IN A CHURCHYARD, TOGETHER WITH THE NECESSARY APPARATUS, ARE DESCRIBED AND ILLUSTRATED WITH THREE COPPER-PLATES. BY A. V. ZARDA, M. D.

* Translated into the German Language.

MASSACHUSETTS HUMANE SOCIETY,

1798.

THE Rev Dr. WALTER, in his learned and judicious discourse, observes,—“SYMPATHY is one of the best principles of our nature. Do we not enter with eagerness into the distresses of those who have just received the information that a dear Relative or valuable Friend is lost, or in imminent danger? Do we not wish it were in our power to bring back the spirit that is, to all appearances, fled? Do we not watch, with an anxiety not to be described, the exertions that are making to restore warmth to the cold body, and respiration to the breathless corpse? And, if the efforts succeed, with what exultation do we meet the opening sight, and give back to the Parent a darling child, to the wife a beloved husband? Think, what were the raptures of the widow of *Serepta* when Elijah restored her son! What were the sensations of the widow of *Nain* when the Divine Redeemer stopt the Bier, and bid the young man awake, and the frantic mother receive her only son! What were the exultations of Mary and Martha, when the same God-Man commanded the stone to be rolled from the mouth of the tomb, and bid *Lazarus* come forth, and join his weeping sisters! Joys similar to these you have often witnessed: and probably will many more. And is not this a reward amply sufficient for all the wealth and labour that you have hitherto expended or may expend:”—*A Discourse before the M. H. S.* p. 22, 23.

“BUT FOR ONE END, ONE MUCH NEGLECTED USE,
“ARE RICHES WORTH YOUR CARE: (FOR NATURE’S WANTS
“ARE FEW, AND WITHOUT OPULENCE SUPPLIED.)
“THIS NOBLE END IS, TO PRODUCE THE SOUL;
“TO SHEW THE VIRTUES IN THEIR FAIREST LIGHT,
“TO MAKE HUMANITY THE MINISTER
“OF BOUNTEOUS PROVIDENCE; AND TEACH THE BREAST
“THAT GENEROUS LUXURY THE GODS ENJOY.”

Armstrong on Health.—Same discourse, p. 23.

LETTER

LETTER FROM WILLIAM HAWES, M.D.
TREASURER OF THE
ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY.

Spital Square, July 28, 1797.

REVEREND SIR,

BY THE KINDNESS of Mr. Avery I received your obliging letter, with some copies of Dr. ROBBINS's ingenious discourse preached before the HUMANE SOCIETY.—It cannot but afford me and the Managers of the R. H. S. a peculiar degree of satisfaction to find that the Massachusetts H. S. an Institution replete with so much benefit to the State, is fixed upon a solid and permanent basis.

TO A MIND WARMED by a general philanthropy, humanized by philosophy, and enlightened by Christianity, there cannot be a nobler object to contemplate, than that of the *restoration of a fellow-creature* to the blessings of existence; besides the signal advantage conferred upon the individual by so transcendent an act of benevolence, it advances in an eminent degree the Medical Science.

MAY YOUR EFFORTS in the cause of Humanity be crowned with success; and the Society, of which you are so worthy a member. continue to abridge the triumphs of death.—I have delayed sending the Annual Report, on purpose to embrace the opportunity of presenting your Society with Dr. GREGORY's *excellent Sermon* on a subject of the utmost importance to individuals and the public.—You will have the goodness to dispose of them according to your judgement, and permit me to wish you, and the benevolent friends of the Massachusetts Humane Society, every happiness which this world can afford.

I am, Reverend Sir,

Your very humble servant,

W. HAWES.

Rev. Dr. PARKER:

DR. LATHROP TO THE TREASURER.

DEAR SIR,

Boston, July 24, 1798.

AT THE REQUEST of the *Massachusetts Humane Society* expressed at a late meeting, I have the honour of continuing a correspondence with you, Sir, begun soon after our Society was instituted, and which has brought to us much information and pleasure.

BY THE LETTER-BOOK of my worthy predecessor the Rev. Dr. CLARKE, I find your last favour of July 28, 1797, has been answered, and that copies of Dr. FLEET's discourse, delivered before the Society the last year, have been sent to you. I have now to beg your acceptance of a few copies of the discourse delivered this year at the *Semi-annual Meeting* by the Rev. Dr. WALTER.

ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNICATIONS which we are able to make are very trifling compared with those which we receive from you, we are confident that you, and the Members of your Society in general, will rejoice, when you perceive, from our *Annual Publications*, we are following your good example; and that the judicious means recommended for the recovery of persons from a state of apparent death have, in several cases, produced their full effect.

IT IS OUR EARNEST PRAYER, that principles of humanity and beneficence may every where prevail; and that a desire to promote the happiness of mankind may soon gain a complete victory over those fierce and cruel passions which have lately put on the most hideous forms among a people not far from you, and which threaten desolation, destruction, and misery far and wide.

WITH THE BEST WISHES for your personal happiness, the prosperity of a Society which owes much of its celebrity to your exertions, and for the peace and safety of the Nation to which you belong, I am, &c.

JOHN LATHROP.

Doctor Hawes,

JUDGE SEWALL, of York, to the Rev. Dr. PARKER.

Remarkable Instance of Drowning and Reanimation.

AN ONLY SON of MAJOR HASTY went into the river to bathe, slipped into a deep hole; the appearances convinced his companions he was actually drowning.—S. Libby, when some time had elapsed, plunged in eight feet deep, and passed over the body; the water being disturbed, he could not at first discern the body; but, turning round, discovered the lad with his face immersed in mud. He then took up the body, conveyed it to the shore, and inquired what was to be done, for that the *lad was dead*.—By this time, Mrs. Libby came to the place; and putting off a petticoat, spread it on the marsh; and the body was laid on it.

When the MAJOR arrived, he found the body placed on a barrel, which some of the persons assembled were rolling. Of this rolling he disapproved, having lately read the directions of the HUMANE SOCIETY, relative to the treatment proper in cases of drowning. He therefore directed that a bed should be warmed; that the body should be wrapped in blankets; and that it should be rubbed with warm cloths wet with rum (the only spirit then at hand), and sprinkled with fine salt. The jaws were set. It was noticed, that, when the body was at rest, the symptoms of *reanimation disappeared*; but that they *returned* when the body was tossed up and down in an erect posture.

Soon after the father's arrival, Dr. Rice was sent for. His house was five miles and a quarter distant; but his benevolent zeal brought him to the place sooner than was expected.—Thirty minutes and an half only elapsed from the time Major Libby went in quest of him until the Doctor arrived.—A vein was opened, and the lad bled freely. Tobacco smoke was blown by means of a pipe through the anus into the bowels; upon which, *for the first time, the lad drew a long breath*.—The father then undressed himself, went to bed, and embraced the lad, whose body was wrapped round with flannel and baize, wet with brandy, and covered with salt. At frequent intervals the lad was taken out of bed, and tossed up and down in the air; which was found to be very serviceable.

In six hours he spoke, but incoherently. In nine hours his reason appeared at intervals.—In two or three days he walked abroad; but it was *fourteen days* before the lad's health and agility were perfectly restored.

SEVERN HUMANE SOCIETY.

PATRON,

H: s ROYAL HIGHNESS GEORGE PRINCE OF WALES.

PRESIDENT,

JAMES MARTIN, Esq. M. P.

Mr. THOMAS BLOMER, Secretary for Gloucester and Worcester.

Mr. G. ROGERS, Secretary for the City and County of Bristol.

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Worcester, Dr. Cameron.
Fainford, Mr. Carter.
Stourbridge, Mr. Causer.
Tenbury, Mr. Cheese.
Glo. Dr. Cheston. F. R. S.
Northleach, Mr. Child.
Cheltenham, Mr. Clarke.
Worcester, Mr. Cole.
Bromsgrove, Mr. Collett.
Gloucester, Mr. C. Tooke.
Wot. Und. Mr. Cooper.
Fishponds, Bristol, Dr. Cox.
Kidderminster, Mr. Crane.
Tetbury, Mr. Dallaway.
Tewkesbury, Mr. Dillon.
Stourbridge, Mr. Dixon.
Droitwich, Mr. Efflex.
Stourbridge, Mr. Evans.
Ditto, Mr. Evans.
Thornbury, Mr. Fawster.
Evsham, Mr. Field.
Dursley, Mr. Fry.
Bewdley, Mr. Fryer.
Ditto, Mr. Gomery.
Cirencester, Mr. Harding.
St. on Wold, Mr. Hayward.

MEDICAL ASSISTANTS.

Mor. in Mar. Mr. Haynes.
Bristol, Dr. Hickes.
Tewkesbury, Mr. Holland.
Stour, Mr. Horniblow.
Stroud, Mr. Hughes.
Painswick, Mr. Jenner.
Stourport, Mr. Jukes.
Newnham, Mr. Lander.
Cirencester, Mr. Lawrence.
Hampton, Mr. Lees.
Bristol, Dr. Lovell.
Sodbury, Mr. Ludlow.
Worcester, Mr. Nash.
Gloucester, Mr. Nayler.
Gloucester, Mr. Parker.
Winchcombe, Mr. Phythian.
Henbury, Mr. Pountney.
Newent, Mr. Richardson.
Droitwich, Mr. Ricketts.
Bengeworth, Mr. Rodd.
Bewdley, Mr. Seager.
Stroud, Dr. Snowden.
Tewkesbury, Mr. Spillsbury.
Coleford, Mr. Steele.
Wotton Und. Mr. Tayler.
Tewkesbury, Mr. Terrett.
Gloucester, Mr. Trye.
Dudley, Mr. Wainwright.
Glo. Mr. T. Washbourn.
Kidderminster, Mr. Wheeler.
Newnham, Mr. Williams.
Worcester, Mr. Wilmore.
Bromsgr. Mr. Woodcock.
Hot Wells, Bristol, Mr. Yeo.

MELTON MOWBRAY HUMANE SOCIETY.

AT the ANNUAL MEETING of the *Rivers Wreik and Eye Humane Society*, held at the Swan Inn, Melton-Mowbray, on Monday the 2d of July, 1798;

Resolved,

That the Rev. Dr. FORD, the Rev. T. HEMSLEY, the Rev. T. B. BURNABY, the Rev. J. NOBLE, the Rev. J. FISHER, the Rev. W. CASTON, the Rev. J. D. GLOVER, the Rev. W. BROTHERHOOD, the Rev. J. D. ROSS, the Rev. W. BABINGTON, be requested to preach an *Annual Sermon* in support of this Humane Institution.

Resolved,

THAT THE REWARDS of this Society be extended to all the Cases of *suspended Animation*, happening *within any parish*, in which there shall be a *resistent Annual Subscriber* of one guinea to the Society.

H. BROWNE, Secretary and Treasurer.

JOSEPH BOULTBEE, Esq.

TO

DR. HAWES.

Springfield House, near Birmingham, Dec. 29, 1798.

IT is with much regret I find, in the hurry of removing from Rotherby, I had totally forgot to return you such acknowledgements as were so justly due for the truly valuable assistance you afforded me in establishing a branch of the Humane Society in Leicestershire.—It was not till last week that I received your packet of Annual Reports, Sermons, &c. which I met with in Leicestershire, upon a visit to my friends in the neighbourhood of my former residence. I then distributed the papers, &c. according to your wish; and it is with the truest satisfaction I can inform you, that, since my removal from that country in May, the Society has been so happy as to save the lives of two unfortunate people, who, without the assistance of the establishment, would have been lost to their friends and to their country.

THE

THE FIRST CASE was a boy that was seen to fall into the Navigation at Melton; and was, of course, soon rescued from the water. Upon his first being taken up, all appearance of animation was gone; but, upon his being conveyed to a house, and the proper applications made use of, he soon shewed signs of returning life, and, in about an hour, was so far recovered as to be permitted to go to sleep, from which he awakened perfectly well.

AN UNFORTUNATE WOMAN AT SYSTON, who attempted to drown herself in a pond. When taken from the water she shewed languid signs of life; but, notwithstanding every care that was taken of her, she got considerably worse, and almost every appearance of Vitality became extinct before Medical assistance could be procured; but, by the judicious treatment then pursued, the woman was preserved to her friends and to herself.—Though neither of the above cases can, perhaps, be considered as very strong cases of restoration of life from apparent death, yet they are certainly *two convincing proofs* arising from the exertions of the Humane Society.

YOU SOON WILL RECEIVE a regular statement of the above cases, either from the Medical Gentlemen who attended, or from my friend Mr. Browne, who so worthily fills my former office of Secretary to the Society.—I could not, however, deny myself the gratification of sending you the above imperfect account, being fully convinced that the communication would give you the most lively and sincere satisfaction.

I am now settled at this place, which has been lately purchased by my Father; and, though at a distance from the Society I was so happily instrumental in establishing, I have still its welfare much at heart. Such communications to the Society as you shall henceforward be kind enough to send will be directed to the Rev. Mr. Browne, Hobby, near Leicester. But, if you will still indulge me with your Annual Reports, &c. I shall feel myself highly gratified and much honoured by your attention.

I am, Sir,

with the greatest respect,

your much obliged and humble servant,

JOS. BOULTBEE.

Stornoway,

Stornoway, Scotland, April 3, 1798.

MEMORIAL of JOHN MILLAR, Surgeon, to the R. H. S.

Sheweth,

THAT YOUR MEMORIALIST has, for several years, practised Surgery in the Island of Lewis, which is intersected by dangerous rivulets; the inhabitants are therefore unavoidably liable to frequent fatal accidents, to the great loss and sorrow of children, parents, and relations.

THAT YOUR MEMORIALIST, in the course of his practice, has divers times been called upon to render assistance to persons who had the misfortune to suffer in this deplorable manner: but his efforts were not always attended with the wished-for success.

THAT YOUR MEMORIALIST cannot help thinking, that, if he was possessed of the *Resuscitative Apparatus*, his endeavours would tend to the good of the Society in which he moves, as well as to the ease and relief of his own feelings and wishes.

That the *poor class* are most subject to such casualties, and from whom your Memorialist cannot derive any other benefit than the consolation of using all the known means for the restoration of such persons to Society.

YOUR MEMORIALIST has the confidence to hope that the facts he has above represented will be taken into consideration by the H. S.,—and that they will grant an *apparatus* for the more certain recovery of suspended Life, and thereby the Members of your excellent Institution will insure to themselves the benign satisfaction of administering relief to a great number of their fellow-creatures, as well as the very sincere and grateful thanks of the Memorialist.

JOHN MILLAR.

Stornoway, April 3, 1798.

We, C. MACKENZIE, Minister, A. M'Iver, and B. Bailie, two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, do certify, that what is mentioned by Mr. Millar are facts; and that it will be of general utility to the Community, if the HUMANE SOCIETY are pleased to grant the prayer of the Memorialist.

The Managers presented their Apparatus, Reports, Drags, R. P. and Transactions, to Mr. MILLAR, in order that the MEMORIALIST might be furnished with every possible aid for the Restoration of Life.

BENEFITS

BENEFITS EXTENDED TO BRIGHTON.

To the TREASURER.

Brighton, July 11, 1798.

DEAR SIR,

I HAVE LONG WISHED for a complete apparatus. Indeed, Mr. WILMOT, who has my best thanks, told you very truly, that many persons *have been lost* in and near Brighton. I am thankful for the publications, &c.; and you may depend on my exertions to benefit the HUMANE SOCIETY.

JOHN HALL.

Brighton, July 11, 1798.

Mr. J. C. MICHELL presents his best compliments to Dr. HAWES, and thanks him for the publications of the H. S. Mr. M. will unite with Mr. HALL to effect the building of a RECEIVING HOUSE on the shore, that the kind intentions of the Society may be more effectually promoted.

Sussex Journal, July 16, 1798.

IT GIVES US sincere satisfaction to be informed that the R. H. S. has appointed Mr. J. HALL their *Medical Assistant*. The MANAGERS have liberally accompanied this appointment with their APPARATUS, &c.—As there are *warm baths* at Brighton, it is a pleasing reflection, that, as far as *human efforts* can avail, nothing will be wanting to that process by which the *Medical Assistants of the Society* have been enabled, since its institution in 1774, to save the lives of 2195 persons.

Gosport, June 26, 1798.

THESE ARE TO CERTIFY to the *Managers* of the *Humane Society*, that we have had the pleasure of being acquainted with Mr. John English, Surgeon, of Fareham, for several years, and take upon us to recommend him as a fit person to fulfill the beneficent intentions of the Society as a Medical Assistant in his neighbourhood, which is contiguous to *Portsmouth Harbour*, and consequently liable to many accidents of aquatic suffocation.

W. WALLER,

T. HARRIS,

W. HATCHER,

JOHN SEMPILL,

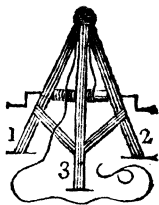
} Surgeons.

The Apparatus, Reports, and R. Process, were presented to Mr. ENGLISH, in order to enable him to be successful in cases of Aquatic Suffocation, &c.

GENTLEMAN'S MAGAZINE.

Jan. 5, 1799.

Mr. URBAN,

*Nunquam homini satis**Cautum est in horas.*—HOR.

See page 36.

SEVERAL MEN BEING CONSTANTLY EMPLOYED round the *Serpentine River*, during the late frost, who addressed the company nearly in the following words; “The MANAGERS of the HUMANE SOCIETY request that you will *not venture on certain parts of the ice*, as the attempt may be attended with extreme danger;” an advice so *salutary* induced the writer and some of his friends to take a view of the RECEIVING HOUSE, as we were informed that his MAJESTY, in order to preserve the lives of his subjects, had granted a *plot of ground* for the Society to erect a convenient building.—On our entrance we were highly gratified with the following inscription on marble:

“ A. D. MDCCXCII.

*Erected by the Royal Humane Society,
with the gracious permission of
HIS MAJESTY, PATRON.”*

WE THEN HAD THE PLEASURE of viewing an *electrical apparatus*, *couchette*, *warm bath*, and every thing essentially necessary for the restoration of life. Warm blankets, fire, &c. were kept in constant readiness during the inclement season; and the *unfortunate persons* taken from under the ice were conveyed to the R. H. and restored alive to their friends.—It appeared to us, that a plan of such extensive benevolence must be attended with immense expence. As we were viewing the resuscitative apparatus, a CLERGYMAN joined us, and observed, that a considerable expence must be incurred by the unremitting attention of the Managers during the hard frost; that their exertions, at all times of the year, were *equally active* for the preservation of life; and that *many hundreds* had been restored, as well as *Humane Societies* established, in various parts of the kingdom.

At a period like the present, when the philanthropic efforts of this Institution are extended with such singular success in the restoration of human life, when its salutary effects are diffused both at home and abroad; it is

F

exceedingly

exceedingly to be regretted that an informality in the will should have deprived the Society of several hundred pounds, and defeated the grand and benevolent design of the testator.

As THE MANAGERS are at a considerable expence in paying the rewards in successful and unsuccessful cases, in the gratuitous distribution of the resuscitative process, and, lastly, in the presentation of their apparatus to the Faculty; this Institution peculiarly stands in need of the encouragement and support

“ *Of those who feel the glorious means to bless,*

“ *Whose kindred hearts Heaven’s purest rays impress.*”

DEEPLY ANXIOUS FOR THE PERMANENT PROSPERITY of the *Humane Society*, now universally allowed to be erected on the solid basis of benevolence, and trusting that it will acquire additional lustre by every display of its intrinsic merits; I will only add, upon a subject so highly interesting and important—*Esto perpetua!*

A FRIEND TO HUMANITY.

Machine for preserving the Lives of Skaters.

TO DR. HAWES.

Nov. 17.

REFLECTING lately on the many fatal accidents which happen every winter by the breaking of the ice under the rashly-adventurous skaters, it occurred to my mind, that a machine might be easily invented and constructed, at a trifling expence, by which the lives of many useful persons, which would otherwise be lost, might be preserved to their friends and to society.

I have accordingly sent you a draught and description of a machine, which, I believe, would fully answer the purpose. (*See the Figure engraved in p. 35.*)

Let three strong poles, each about six feet in length, be united so as to form three equally-acute angles; between 1 and 2, let a roller be fixed, from which let a cord pass over a pulley at the top of the machine. This cord, either singly, or with any thing attached to it, as circumstances may suggest, may be thrown to the person in the water; who, if he succeed in getting a sure hold, will, by the action of the machine, be gradually drawn to the shore.

If such a machine were kept, during frosty weather, near the Serpentine River, &c. the most beneficial effects might be produced.—*See the preceding page.*

MUSÆUS.

* *The late Bond Hopkins, Esq.*

MEMBERS

MEMBERS DECEASED.

1798.

“ MULTIS ILLI BONIS FLEBILES OCCIDUNT,
 “ NULLI PLEBILIORES QUAM MIHI.”

PROVIDENCE, in its infinite and unerring wisdom, has been pleased to remove from us, since the last publication, many of its most zealous respectable Governors, who, being of an enlarged and scientific turn of mind, became active friends of the HUMANE SOCIETY, from the fullest conviction of its usefulness to the world.

Sir JAMES SANDERSON, Bart.

Dr. ASH,

JOSEPH WILMOT, Esq.

JOHN DOD, Esq.

JAMES BEUZEVILLE, Esq.

JOSEPH BALLARD, Esq.

B. SIMPSON, Esq.

Mr. WELSFORD,

Mr. STEVENSON.

TO THESE LATE VALUABLE AND RESPECTED FRIENDS the Editor has likewise to add the recent loss of Mrs. BULL, a *liberal benefactress* to this Institution.—Her subscription was five guineas annually, as a token of regard to her late husband, Mr. ALDERMAN BULL, the first President of the Humane Society*.

THIS MARK OF RESPECT to the memory of the exalted characters which have been mentioned, is a tribute due from the Society, and which by none can be paid with greater alacrity than by the Editor for this Report.

THE LOSS OF SO MANY VALUABLE MEMBERS, within the short compass of a few months, can only be repaired by the ardour of its surviving friends.—The EDITOR hopes, that, in the *next Annual Report*, he shall have the pleasure to represent to the Publick circumstances of a more pleasing kind, and which may tend to the permanent prosperity of this Institution.

* The philanthropy manifested by the late Mr. ALDERMAN BULL, Chief Magistrate of the first city in Europe, in patronizing an *infant Institution*, in his Mayoralty, and leading it through its first dangers and difficulties, merely because it was a *humane* one, will ever reflect the highest lustre upon his memory, and transmit his name to posterity, as a character pre-eminently distinguished for the exercise of genuine humanity and virtuous benevolence.

Transactions of the H. R. S. vol. I. p. 6.

REFLECTIONS

ON LAYING OUT PERSONS SUPPOSED TO BE DEAD, AND SPEEDY INTERMENTS.

*Chari sunt Parentes, Chari Liberi, Chari Propinqui,
Chari Familiares,
sed omnes omnium Charitates Patria una complexa est.*

THE FONDNESS WHEREWITH THE MIND regards all those tender felicities that can engage or occupy the heart is here delineated with a perspicuity of deduction that forces conviction, and a power of eloquence that enthralls approbation.—What would this great, and, which is a praise still more becoming and glorious, this good man have said, had it been given him to describe the exquisite pangs that convulse the firmest in the trying hour of being deprived of one of these “*Charitates Vitæ*,” a Countryman, a Friend, Relative, Child, or Parent—not by the all-ruling ordinations of PROVIDENCE, but by human prejudice, human absurdity, and human obstinacy—The custom of LAYING OUT PERSONS PRESUMED TO BE DEAD?—Dreadful! and surely we ought to add, *impious presumption!* Let him, who may think this the language of unregulated passion, read the Reports of the Humane Society; and he must then weep over the innumerable victims of this Anti-Christian custom; he will then resolve to become, so far as he can, the instrument of stopping a custom, which thus wantonly tramples on and extinguishes HUMAN LIFE.

ADIMIT QUOD NULLI HOMINI CONCESSUM EST DARE.

IN VARIOUS INSTANCES of *apparent sudden death*, and even in certain diseases which have been considered as fatal, *a suspension of the vital powers* takes place independent of the absolute extinction of life; and it is now an established maxim, that the *coldness of the body*, the *frigidity of the limbs*, and the *abolition of the external senses*, are dubious and fallacious signs of death.—The laying out persons supposed to be dead, as soon as respiration ceases, has occasioned the premature dissolution of an immense number of the human race of all ages and of all ranks.

"LADY D***** left a legacy of 50l. to a surgeon of Eydon, to divide the *asperia arteria* before the interment of her corpse."—The Editor is certain, that, by due regard, humane attention, and proper cautions on the approach of death, there would be no occasion for the living to be terrified, or for cutting the throats of the departed.

BARON DE HUPSCH observes, that "This matter is of the utmost importance, and the more so, as every man, whether PRINCE or *Peasant*, may be exposed to the danger of being buried alive."—The Baron likewise observes, that of *one hundred persons* apparently dead, and precipitately interred, TEN at least might be restored to their friends and their country.

The lower class of people inter their dead very soon; nor indeed can they possibly keep them, when perhaps there is but *one* chamber for the living and the dead.—It is sincerely to be wished that there was a large and airy room in every parish appropriated to receive the corpse of the poor; and provided with a good fire; here they might be easily kept until there could be no doubt of remaining life.—In cases of sudden death, and in very cold weather, they should be peculiarly attended to and regarded.

The RICH are differently circumstanced, but not much better treated.—Their relations and friends, from a weak sensibility, often leave the chamber, if not the house of mourning. The body is entrusted to servants or nurses. It is too soon laid out, exposed to the cold air, or put into a leaden coffin!!!

THE EDITOR thinks proper to observe, on this interesting subject, that the H. S. have experimentally proved the possibility of restoring life to numbers, which in former times, through incredulity, culpable inactivity, or injudicious treatment, were rendered fatal. It is now beyond a doubt that many, who, apparently dead, have remained unassisted till they were really so, might have been resuscitated, *had we been better acquainted with the certain and uncertain signs of death, the causes which may suspend life, without destroying it, and the most probable and powerful means of restoring animation.*

In the directions of the BIRMINGHAM HUMANE SOCIETY, for restoring persons apparently dead, is this benevolent admonition: "It is particularly recommended to all persons not to lay out dead bodies, and abandon them as dead, on the *first disappearance of life*; but, in all cases, to have them examined by some medical practitioner."

"The

“ The SOCIETY cannot help entering a caution against the hasty custom of laying out persons supposed to be dead.”—“ In great sinking of the strength, especially in the end of acute diseases, patients frequently lie in a state greatly resembling death.”—“ If the bed-cloaths be removed, the *heat*, on which the *vital principle* depends, will soon be dissipated, and every spark of life destroyed.”

Newcastle Medical Society's Resuscitative Process.

If there be in human nature any such thing as sympathy in the distresses of others ; if there be a desire to relieve them ; if there be a pleasure in so doing superior to all the gratifications of sense and passion ; and if this pleasure, so far from bringing satiety along with it, increases upon enjoyment, and will always bear the review ; surely, to those who consider how many opportunities of removing the misery, and contributing to the happiness, of mankind, are afforded by the Humane Society, it will be needless to urge any argument in proof of its excellence. Let every parent or child, husband or wife, let every one who has experienced the sensations of affection or friendship, only consider for a moment, and say, what would be their transport, to recover from the jaws of death those whom they considered as lost for ever. They know the extasies they themselves would feel, and they surely would wish to make others partake in such exquisite enjoyments.

Dr. HAWES HOPES that these interesting reflections, dictated by motives of humanity and philanthropy, will have their due weight with the publick ; since, by a due attention and serious regard to the observations and reflections that have been offered,

CHILDREN MAY BE RESTORED TO THEIR PARENTS,

PARENTS TO THEIR CHILDREN,

HUSBANDS TO THEIR WIVES,

FRIENDS TO FRIENDS,

AND THE MOST VALUABLE MEMBERS OF THE
COMMUNITY

RESTORED TO COMPLETE THE CIRCLE OF
SOCIAL INTERCOURSE AND HAPPINESS.

Animus aliquando suum in domicilium rediturus est.

LEGAL

LEGAL POWER OF CORONERS.

On the absurdity of an opinion, "THAT DEAD BODIES ARE NOT TO BE REMOVED UNTIL THE CORONER HAS HELD AN INQUEST ON THEM."

QUESTION proposed to an eminent SPECIAL PLEADER:

"Are there any and what statutes, or other laws, now in existence, in any manner prohibiting persons, other than the Coroner and his Jury, from intermeddling with human bodies, dead, or apparently dead, from drowning, suffocation, strangling, suspension, &c.?"

ANSWER.

"It is a misdemeanor by the common law, and an indictable offence, to prevent the CORONER from doing his duty, or to obstruct him in the execution of it. *But the meddling with a body apparently dead, for the purpose of preserving life, is not a transgression of the law in either of these respects; nor do I know any statute by which such an act is prohibited.* In such cases the CORONER ought certainly to be called in as soon as it is evident that the body is dead. If this precaution be taken, it is not probable that the removing a dead body from the place where it is found, for the benevolent purpose above-mentioned, should ever be made the subject of a criminal prosecution."

Transactions of the Society, p. 308.

TO THE
CORONERS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

THOMAS COTES, Esq. Coroner of Hereford, has lately, in a provincial paper, given to the public, information and advice, which reflects the highest honour on his humanity and his public situation.—W. H.

"SIR,

"I beg leave earnestly to recommend, that in cases of *suspended animation, or apparent death*, particularly those of *hanging, drowning, or intoxication*, the nearest medical assistance be as soon as possible procured; convinced that the *irritability of the system, or vital principle*, is frequently supposed to be extinct, when, by proper applications and treatment, it would be proved that Life had not departed, but remained in a dormant state."—*Hereford Journal.*

ON

ON THE CREW OF THE BEE,
 COMMANDED BY NATION,
 BEING PRESERVED
 BY CHARLES STURT, Esq. M. P.

THE BEE IS PRESERV'D FROM THE STORM-THREATEN'D WOES—
 HIS REWARD WILL THE NATION IMPART;
 FOR THE HONEY OF GRATITUDE EACH MAN BESTOWS
 FROM THE RICHEST OF BEEHIVES—THE HEART.

Poole, Feb. 1.

YESTERDAY MORNING, about nine o'clock, a small Cutter, called the Bee, JOHN NATION *master*, bound from London to the West Indies, came on shore on the sands, in a heavy gale of wind at east: there was a tremendous sea running, and a very heavy snow falling, which rendered it extremely difficult as well as hazardous to afford any assistance to the crew.

THE BOATS from his Majesty's gun-vessel the Tickler, &c. attempted it without success; and the poor creatures, after cutting away the mast, and doing all they could to relieve the vessel, were left without hope to the horrid expectation that every coming sea would overwhelm them, or to the still more dreadful one, that they must shortly perish by the inclemency of the weather. They remained in this situation till the middle of the day, when CHARLES STURT, esq. of Brownsea castle, M. P. for Bridport, happily succeeded in *rescuing them from the very jaws of death*, and brought them to his *hospitable mansion*; and every refreshment and comfort were administered, which their exhausted state so eminently needed.

Mr. STURT merits the warmest thanks of every friend of humanity; regardless of his personal safety, which was endangered in an imminent degree, to his exertions and perseverance alone are the Crew or people indebted for their lives; as the sea was tremendous beyond description, and the shoals on which the vessel lay extremely dangerous to approach.—Mr. STURT's boat was several times filled by the seas, and himself and people thrown out of her into the breakers; he was a considerable time nearly up to his neck in water, buffeting the waves with an ardour which seemed to increase with the danger; at length his philanthropy prevailed, and he had the pleasure of beholding a group of human beings, who, while they were yet shivering round his fire-side, with streaming eyes and grateful hearts looked up to him as their preserver, and blessed the benevolence which had snatched them from the very brink of destruction.

OMNES QUI VITAM CONSERVARE CONANTUR,
SUMMO HONORE DIGNI SUNT.

WHETHER BY SEA OR LAND, whether by *professional or other characters*, the lives of our fellow-creatures have been saved or restored by extraordinary exertions, judicious perseverance, and Medical zeal, the *Honorary Medallions* of the HUMANE SOCIETY have been presented as the most permanent proof of the philanthropy of the *present age*, and of the enlarged and philosophic views with which the beneficent part of mankind are actuated.

IT IS AN UNDOUBTED TRUTH, that a benevolent plan, fixed on such a solid basis, has produced the most valuable benefits to Society at large;—indeed it has excited the utmost ardour and emulation in all ranks of people to save life.

The MEMBER FOR BRIDPORT, by his noble and intrepid exertions in behalf of his distressed fellow-creatures, has, in a peculiar manner, attracted the Court of Directors, so that they unanimously resolved, that CHARLES STURT, Esq. M.P. should be presented with the *Honorary Medal* of this Institution, on which is inscribed,

CAROLO STURT, ESQ. ARMIGERO,
SENATORI BRITTANNICO,

OB

VITAS

EX FLUCTIBUS

EREPTAS

1799.

To DR. HAWES.

SIR,

Brownsea Castle, March 10, 1799.

I HAVE the honour of receiving your obliging letter, which informs me that the Honorary Medal has been sent to Lord Shaftesbury's.—I cannot but express myself extremely flattered for this mark of the *Humane Society's* approbation of my conduct; and I hope and trust it will ever make a proper impression on my mind.—I shall soon be in town, when I shall be very happy to be admitted a Member of an Institution, founded on such generous and benevolent principles.—You will extremely oblige me by proposing me as a Member of the Society at your next Meeting.

I remain, Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant,
CHARLES STURT.

RESUSCITATION.

*Gloria, felicitasque hujus magni beneficii
presenti seculo debentur.*

NAVAL EXTRACTS OF RESTORATIONS.

SUCCESS PROVES THE ADVANTAGE THAT MUST ACCRUE TO
THE NAVY, IF THE MEANS RECOMMENDED
BY THIS SOCIETY FOR THE RESTORATION OF DROWNED PERSONS
WERE UNIVERSALLY ADOPTED
ON BOARD HIS MAJESTY'S SHIPS, &c.
AND PROVE THEM TO BE WELL WORTHY THE COUNTEenance
OF THOSE WHO HAVE THE DIRECTION OF
MARITIME AFFAIRS.

ADDRESSED TO THE HUMANE SOCIETY.

LONG MAY THY INFLUENCE TRAVERSE FAR AND WIDE,
THE HAPPY MEANS THE VITAL SPARK TO SAVE!
LONG MAY THY POWER EXPLORE TH' INVOLVING TIDE,
AND SNATCH DREAD VICTIMS FROM A WAT'RY GRAVE!

Extract of a Letter from PORTSMOUTH to the MANAGERS
of the ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY.

“ A SAILOR belonging to the FONTENTINE brig, of
“ Newcastle, this week was accidentally drowned, and it
“ was more than *twenty minutes* before the body could be
“ found.—I had the *apparent corpse* brought on-board his
“ Majesty's ship the REGULUS; and employed the various
“ means recommended by your Society for a considerable
“ time, and had the unspeakable satisfaction to RESTORE
“ HIM TO LIFE.”

W. ANDERSON.

*I am the more happy in the relation of the present instance
of Resuscitation, as it affords me an opportunity to acquaint you
that it is the third instance of success that I have lately experienced
of the benign effects of the Humane Society.*

J. HEATH, Seaman, an apparent corpse.—Mr. Hardwick,
by an earnest perseverance in the R. H. S. Process, for *three
hours*, RESTORED HIM TO LIFE.—The particulars were
communicated to the Managers, and likewise attested by
Captain Mitchell, of H. M. S. the Isrs.

ATTESTED

ATTESTED BY
CAPTAIN R. D. FANCOURT.

TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE HUMANE SOCIETY.

January 26, 1799, at Sun-set, John Hill, ætatis 23.

A SEAMAN ON BOARD H. M. S. AGAMEMNON fell over-board.—The boat being some way astern of the ship, and the tide running strong against them, it was about *fifteen minutes* before he was on-board*. His face and lips livid, eyes fixed, and other appearances of dissolution. Friction was used, and Volatile Alkali applied to his temples, &c.

I INFLATED THE LUNGS in the manner recommended by my ingenious preceptor Dr. MONRO,—and in about half an hour I perceived, with joy, the lungs faintly resuming their office.—The pupil shewed a tendency to contract, a quivering of the under lip, convulsions, and a gradual diffusion of vitality followed.—The patient being strong and plethoric, and the powers of life being well confirmed, I took about five ounces of blood.

I AM CONVINCED that the indiscriminate use of the lancet is prejudicial to returning animation; yet, in this case, it was certainly indicated and attended with salutary effects.—The convulsions soon after ceased, he respired easy, and deglutition returned; but remained comatose, when he awoke was surprised to find himself in that situation, and *did not recollect* any thing that occurred from the time he fell over-board. *H.s pulse was strong and full*; therefore, to obviate subsequent inflammation, I took a few ounces more blood from him, and pursued the antiphlogistic plan, which, in a few days, perfectly restored him to life and health.

WILLIAM KAY,

First Surgeon's Mate of his Majesty's Ship Agamemnon.

* The Thermometer stood some degrees below the freezing point.

SIR, *Agamemnon, Sheerness, Feb. 25, 1799.*

I SENT the particulars of this case of my having restored a *British Seaman* to life, attested by CAPTAIN FANCOURT, to the COMMISSIONERS of the Sick and Wounded Seamen;—With their approbation, I send my fortunate success to you, it being an addition to the number of lives restored by the *resuscitative means* recommended by your excellent HUMANE SOCIETY.

W. KAY.

MR. JONES RESTORED TO LIFE A BRITISH SAILOR.

To Sir J. W. ANDERSON, Bart. Lord Mayor.

MY LORD, *His Majesty's Ship Selby, Oct. 10, 1798*

I HAVE this day received the *Honorary Medal* of the R. H. S.—The Humane Society is in its principle *superior* to every other Institution, so also are its testimonies of approbation to be regarded *as superior* to the praises or rewards of any other men.

AN HONOUR, conferred by a Society, in itself so honourable, cannot be sufficiently esteemed:—and I am proud to say, that to render myself, in any degree, deserving their applause, is an ardent wish with which I ever shall be animated. I have the honour to be, &c.

JENKIN JONES.

Mr. J. JONES is the *sprightly and ingenious* author of *HOBBY HORSES*, a *Poetic Allegory*.—The Editor could not resist the pleasure of the Author's just tribute to the memory of the much-lamented HOWARD.

“ PHILANTHROPY comes next, a noble steed
 “ Of gentle carriage and of generous breed.
 “ Wide o'er the earth his liberal rides extend,
 “ Man's general lover, and all Nature's friend.
 “ Yet none e'er push'd his rides to such a length,
 “ None ever prov'd his inexhaustive strength,
 “ Till Howard came, a man whose god-like mind
 “ Was mercy all, and goodness unconfined,
 “ Whose boundless love a boundless *practice* sought,
 “ And *did* more good than all our *Platos thought*,
 “ To no small spot of native earth allied,
 “ Above all influence of local pride,
 “ He cried with Goldsmith's energy divine,
 “ *Creation's heir, the world! the world is mine!*”

COUNT RUMFORD.

“ And thou, too, RUMFORD, here our praise should share;
 “ In thee all nations prove a father's care.
 “ Long may thy talents move in Howard's sphere;
 “ Still in thine active virtues persevere;
 “ Still let thy plans be ardently pursued,
 “ Thou hast a Genius for doing good*.”

* The Count has made a liberal donation of the interest of 1000*l.* to the ROYAL SOCIETY, for the purpose of instituting a BIENNIAL PRIZE MEDAL, as *Honorary Premiums* on the most important discoveries on heat and light.

See A. R. of R. H. S. p. 26.—1797.

HENRY

HENRY CORBIN, Esq.
TO THE
TREASURER.

MY DEAR SIR, Southampton, Feb. 20, 1799.

AFTER a lapse of so long a period, it is some consolation our correspondence should re-commence with the relation of *another instance* of Resuscitation *.—I should not have delayed communicating this pleasing information but from an apprehension that a peripneumony would at last have robbed me of my patient, and deprived you the happiness of recording one more instance of the importance of your useful institution. That fear is now dissipated, and my patient, with his wife and infant family, will attend church next Sunday to offer up their grateful prayers to ALMIGHTY God for this signal act of his divine interposition.

“ On Friday night, the 15th instant, when a gale, the most tempestuous ever remembered, threatened to destroy and drive from their moorings all the vessels in our harbours, it was necessary that the Masters should attend to take care of their respective ships. The night being excessively dark, James Parker unfortunately slipped over the Quay:—his cries were heard by some people on guard at the Custom House, but no means appeared to effect his rescue; a boat could not live under the agitation of the sea. After some time the cries of his distress grew fainter, and soon all was silent, save the noise of the elements.

The men of the watch hastened to the place they supposed the sound to proceed from, but no voice could be heard; the darkness of the night precluded the possibility of seeing any thing. In despair they attempted several times to find the body with a boat-hook, but in vain; at last they seized a something, and, grappling it, dragged it ashore. It proved to be *the body floating on the surface*, which was conveyed to the Watch-house, the cloaths cut off, the body wiped dry, and lain before the fire, and the Resuscitative Process assiduously employed.

I was sent for; and, proud am I to say it, nothing was left for me to do but continue the mode these good men had adopted, and *in half an hour signs of returning life gladdened our hearts*.—He was put in a warm bed, and gradually recovered his speech and recollection; the unfavourable symptoms which afterwards intervened were incidental probably to the means used for his recovery.

* See Captain Riga, p. 48.

ANNUAL REPORT, 1797,—p. 36.

SOUTHAMPTON.

“CAPTAIN RIGA fell into the sea, remained under water several minutes, and was conveyed apparently dead to the watch-house.—By an assiduous perseverance in the various RESUSCITATIVE METHODS recommended by our Society, his life was happily restored.

Mr. CORBIN beneficently observes, “I have furnished the DANISH CAPTAIN with the *Plans of Resuscitation*, in order to impress his countrymen with an idea, that, in the important exercise of *Humanity*,

A BRITISH HEART KNOWS NO DISTINCTION.”

ADDRESSED TO THE TREASURER.

Great Surrey Street, Jan. 27, 1799.

ELIZABETH BLOXAM, of Bank-side, Southwark, in attempting to draw a pail of water up the bank, fell into the Thames.—She remained submerged about *fifteen minutes*, before a coal-heaver, who saw her at a distance, could arrive so as to afford her assistance. When she was taken out she had *not the least appearance of life*, being perfectly motionless and cold, &c.—There was no pulsation at the region of the heart, and the pupils of the eyes were much dilated.—The resuscitative means recommended by the HUMANE SOCIETY were immediately had recourse to by Mr. REECE, who fortunately happened to be near the spot.—In about half an hour languid symptoms of *returning animation* appeared, but her speech and sensibility did *not* perfectly return for *twelve hours*, being protracted by repeated paroxysms of convulsions, &c.—By the use of antispasmodic remedies, &c. however, she is now perfectly recovered, to the *inexpressible joy* of her husband and children.

Mrs. B. returned thanks for her providential return of life at *St. Saviour's Church*.—The Rev. Mr. WINKWORTH conversed with her on the mercies received, and kindly gave her a religious book.—The HUMANE SOCIETY also presented her with their Bible and Prayer-book.

R. EVANS, Esq. *Medical Assistant*, attested this happy instance of Resuscitation, and recommended Mr. REECE to the notice of the *Magistrates*, who were *unanimous* in their opinion, that the Restoration of this valuable Life merited the Honorary Premium of the H. S.

ADDRESSED TO THE MANAGERS.

GENTLEMEN,

SUSPENDED ANIMATION AND RESUSCITATION.

LATEAT SCINTILLULA FORSAN

should be deeply impressed on the minds of the Faculty, when their attendance is requested in the various cases of apparent sudden deaths, which will excite and animate medical practitioners to perseverance in the Resuscitative Process, consequently to success.

I WAS CALLED TO JOHN CARTER, who had been suffocated by a *pan of charcoal*.—The first alarming effects were giddiness and dimness of sight, and soon fell senseless into his father's arms. At least a quarter of an hour elapsed since the accident and my attendance.—No *pulsation* nor *breathing* could be perceived.—The projection of diluted vinegar dashed for a considerable time on the face, breast, &c. in conjunction with the Restorative methods employed for half an hour, at length produced convulsions, a return of feeble pulse, and laborious perspiration. In a few minutes, my patient relapsed into his former lifeless state; but, by use of the *enema fumosum*, &c. he became again convulsed, which was soon happily followed by pulsation and respiration.

In the evening I found him in a free perspiration, with regular pulse, easy breathing, and disposed to sleep, and could answer any questions.—By the next day his life and health were perfectly restored.

W. HAWES.

October 5, 1798.

ADDRESSED TO THE TREASURER.

Chester-le-Street, in the County of Durham, June 1, 1798.

Accept, worthy Sir, the annexed case of suspended animation, as a proof of the happy effects and great utility derived from the process of Resuscitation.—On the 9th of July N. Lynn fell into a reservoir of water, and which was so deep as to prevent any assistance being given for *twenty minutes* or more. Being sent for, although a mile from where the accident happened, I was at the place as soon as the boy could be got out of the water. Life appeared quite suspended, and the spectators *pronounced him dead*. I had him conveyed to a neighbouring house, and, by the judicious persevering in the Resuscitative Process of the H. S. I had the satisfaction, in the space of half an hour, to mark the appearance of returning life.

J. W. CALBREATH.

TO THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD MAYOR.

MY LORD,

Oct. 8, 1798.

DEEPLY IMPRESSED with gratitude for the honour conferred by the H. S.—the virtuous mind, my Lord, need not the excitement of an honorary reward, to an act so strongly induced from Philanthropy.—The grateful sensations produced in the mind at the moments of re-animation may be better conceived by your Lordship than I can possibly express them;—But this token of approbation will stamp a memorial never to omit an opportunity, where my professional services may tend to the preservation of life, and the aggrandisement of so praise-worthy an Institution as the R. H. S.

J. W. CALBREATH.

MR. NEWELL TO THE HUMANE SOCIETY.

Colchester Medical Society, Aug. 22, 1798.

IT IS WITH THE UTMOST PLEASURE I take up the pen to add another instance of the diffusive utility of the truly Noble Humane Society.

Last week, B. Rattenby, swimming across the river, sunk in the view of several spectators. The body was taken out of the water, swarthy and lifeless. The restorative means were resorted to, and with the happiest success. After an hour and half attention signs of life appeared.

Mr. Salter restored a sister of this man's last year. Her case was attended with very aggravated circumstances.

THE CASE RELATED BY MR. SALTER.

Boxford, Sept. 5, 1798.

The young man was under water at least seven minutes before we could get any body to jump in after him. He was, when taken out, an apparent corpse. I had recourse to the means recommended by the HUMANE SOCIETY, and signs of life returned in about half an hour by a groan, which continued about an hour, when he became sensible and spoke to his father.—I called the next morning, observed a very full pulse, laborious breathing, and very feverish. I bled him and gave him antiphlogistic remedies.—My patient not much relieved, I repeated the use of the lancet, and, in a few days, his health was perfectly restored. This instance of success enables me to say I have not only restored the body, but saved a soul.

“ TO SEE THE VITAL GLOW RETURN,

“ RE-ANIMATE THE FADED CHEEK ;

“ LIFE'S ENFEEBLED SPARK REKINDL'D BURN,

“ AND GIVE—WHAT LANGUAGE CANNOT SPEAK.”

AQUATIC SUFFOCATION.

Dr. FOTHERGILL, of Bath, to the MANAGERS of the HUMANE SOCIETY:—"An industrious young woman, in consequence of *despondency of mind*, threw herself into the *River Avon*.—The ferryman, after several efforts in *diving*, at length brought the apparently dead body into the boat-house.—According to the most moderate computation, she must have been immersed *ten minutes*, not to mention that *some time elapsed* before my attendance and the commencement of the R. P.—PERSEVERANCE at length produced a *languid pulse*, *broken sighs*, and *laborious breathing*.—The various means were now employed in a more moderate and gentle degree *, till the VITAL FUNCTIONS were perfectly restored.

* *Festina lente, committēq. aliquid naturæ.*

"IF WE ARE STRUCK WITH ADMIRATION at the productions of genius, in which the *artist* teaches *canvas* or *marble* to resemble animation;—with what rapture must we view the *return of life*, *corporeal faculties restored*,—and the *countenance replete with gratitude* to the happy instruments of their providential resuscitation!"—W. H.

The Rev. Dr. FORDYCE observes, "Can imagination conceive a plan so comprehensive of all that is interesting to Humanity and Religion!—in rescuing such numbers of rational and immortal creatures from premature death and the silent grave;—In restoring them to the *transported arms* of their parents, &c.—I wish persons of easy fortune to know that the pleasures of the heart may be enjoyed with *supreme delight* by ALL who have an opportunity of contemplating the ANNIVERSARY of the *Humane Society*;—A SPECTACLE, I must needs think, surpassing all that were ever exhibited on the theatre of the universe!"

The R. H. S. lately presented the Committee of the *Forth and Clyde Navigation* their *Apparatus, Drags, &c.* which has been productive of the following instance of Resuscitation:

GLASGOW.

ON Wednesday a boy between four and five years of age fell into the river Clyde, near the Old Bridge, Glasgow; the body was discovered by a woman floating down the river, who immediately plunged in and brought it out. Though the child was to all appearance dead, yet, by the long and unremitting exertions of Mr. ARCHIBALD YOUNG, surgeon, it was restored to life; for which he has received the unanimous thanks of the Preses and Directors of the Humane Society.

"Ah! little think the gay licentious proud,
 "Whom pleasure, power, and affluence surround;
 "They who their thoughtless hours in giddy mirth,
 "And wanton, often cruel, riot waste;
 "Ah! little think they, while they dance along,
 "How many feel, th's very moment, death,
 "And all the sad variety of pain,
 "How many sink in the devouring flood!"

TO DR. HAWES.

SIR,

July 27, 1798.

IT GIVES ME GREAT PLEASURE to communicate to the Managers of the H. S. the following case, particularly so, as it is the first opportunity that has offered of employing the *Resuscitating Art*, the beneficial and happy influence of which is universally acknowledged.

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING, between six and seven o'clock, John Waters came to inform me, that ANNE BLACK was taken out of the water, to all appearance dead, aged thirteen years*. I found her *an apparent corpse*, motionless, cold, and livid.—A quarter of an hour had elapsed before I saw her; for, though it happened near me, the *bye-standers* were so certain that she was dead, they hesitated some time before they sent for assistance.

PERSEVERING in the R. P. of the H. S. for about *an hour*, the pulse became *perceptible* both in the temporal and radial arteries, and the heat returned in her feet and legs, the body became violently convulsed, and the muscles of the jaw were relaxed.

*"Paulatim in sensus redit,
 Animamque receptat."*

I then gave her a cordial volatile mixture. By an earnest attention for two hours I had at length the *heartfelt satisfaction* of seeing the *springs of life again harmonized*!—I saw her next morning, and impressed on her mind the wickedness of an attempt to destroy herself, and exhorted her to filial duty and obedience.—She expressed the deepest concern, and appeared replete with gratitude for being restored to life.

THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD MAYOR presided at the Annual Court of Directors, and presented to Mr. Brown the HONORARY MEDALLION of the Society.

* Her mother having threatened to punish her, for an unfounded suspicion of theft, caused her to commit so rash an act.

REFLECTIONS.

I SHOULD BE HAPPY if it were in my power to suggest some useful observations on Suspended Animation, and thereby aid the philanthropic views of the Society. I am inclined to think emetics are of service, such as the zinc, T. Vit.; for, besides rousing the system, the immediate disengagement of oxygene would assist in stimulating the heart, and obviate the feebleness of pulse and general debility which usually accompany their operation. From a series of experiments, having observed, and even demonstrated to others, that every thing which increases oxygene in organized bodies increases at the same time their irritability, and knowing, from experiments on animals, that oxygene air *stimulates the heart*, might not this elastic fluid be an useful remedy in cases of Suspended Animation? and was not part of the good effects of the vomit, in the foregoing case to be attributed to the restoration of that principle, the deprivation of which is allowed to be, by the learned Dr. FOTHERGILL, the proximate cause of Suspended Animation?—Medical Assistants might always have *vital air* in readiness, and a large quantity might soon be procured from *nitre*, or *manganese*. Would not A PNEUMATIC APPARATUS prove an important addition to the R. P. kept at the HUMANE SOCIETY'S R. H. and managed with equal facility as common air?—" *Cito, tuto, et jucunde.*"

CHARLES BROWN.

DR. SQUIRE AND MR. WELLS
TO THE TREASURER.

Ely Place, July 27, 1798.

BY THE DESIRE OF MR. BROWN I visited *Ann Blake*, and was witness to part of the process which so happily succeeded in the Restoration of Life.—In my opinion, she owes the return of existence to the skill, &c. of Mr. BROWN, and, might I be permitted to add, entitles him to the *honorary premium* of the Society,—CIVE SERVATO.

J. SQUIRE, M. D.

SIR,

Ely Place, July 27, 1798.

BEING from home when *Ann Blake* was first discovered in the water, I had not an opportunity of seeing her till about two hours after the accident, when I found her completely restored to life in consequence of Mr. Brown's judicious and attentive exertions.

R. S. WELLS.

AN EXTRAORDINARY INSTANCE OF RESUSCITATION.

EMERGED IN SNOW.

THE R. H. S. by its extraordinary success, having accustomed the Public to recitals of Resuscitation, readers may be induced to consider all cases of restoration with the same indifference as they do recoveries from ordinary maladies. But this kind of inattention to objects so interesting to humanity, while it demonstrates the number of lives restored, can never diminish the exquisite feelings of joy, which the appearance of a restored fellow-creature must raise in the minds of all who witness such providential blessings.

CLASSICAL MEN need not to be informed of the strong emotions of pleasure and astonishment which ÆNEAS describes to have arisen in the breast of ANDROMACHE, when beholding him upon the *Grecian Coasts*; and the first words he uttered were,

Vivis equidem, vitamque extrema per omnia ducō.

Nē dubita, nam verū vides.

Those natural feelings, which the fine imagination of Virgil so admirably conceived, and so happily expressed, were no doubt realized in the breasts of the spectators in the following restoration to life; and the language already cited may, with peculiar propriety, be applied to the young man so happily restored to his friends by Mr. THORESBY's zeal, skill, and perseverance.—W. H.

Holliwell, North Wales, Feb. 21, 1799.

D. HUGHES was, on the 4th instant, at day-break, found near the road-side, under Greenfield Hall, *emerged in snow*. He was discovered lying upon his face, frigid, and apparently dead. The body was conveyed to a copper-forge, where he was very imprudently placed near a large fire, till my arrival, which was at least *three quarters of an hour*; his lips livid, the heart and arteries deprived of their wonted actions, accompanied with other circumstances so unfavourable that I despaired of success. I began and continued with friction for half an hour, he was put into a warm bath, where the friction was repeated with success. It was full three quarters of an hour before warmth diffused itself over the surface of the body. At this time a feeble pulsation of the radial artery was discoverable, and he made efforts to open his eyes, which he at last effected, but seemed wild and incoherent. We now got down a little spiced wine, and from this moment

he

he progressively got better. After having used the various resuscitative means for near four hours, the powers of vitality were happily restored.

He left the house about ten o'clock, but continued riotous about an hour afterwards; it is therefore conjectured, from the short way he walked (about a quarter of a mile only), that he must have lain above *seven hours* exposed to as inclement a night as we have experienced this season. Though I communicate this case as the first instance of success that has occurred in this part of North Wales; it will be no small gratification to you to find, that we are not inactive in these parts, in pursuing the means introduced by that inimitable Institution, the H. S. To me, Sir, it is some consolation, when I reflect that I have been instrumental in restoring suspended life.

T. THORESBY.

N. B. I have caused extracts from the publications of the Royal Humane Society to be translated into Welsh, printed, and dispersed, under an idea that it may be an inducement to the people to begin their exertions on suspended life, while others are employed in obtaining Medical aid.

REMARKS BY DR. FOTHERGILL ON INTENSE COLD.

1.—LET THE BENUMBED TRAVELLER beware of falling into the common error of suddenly exposing himself to a hot fire, of drinking strong liquors or spirits, and, above all, of yielding to the fascinating power of sleep, which the intense cold, under such circumstances, renders almost irresistible. For, sleep speedily brings on torpor, and torpor death.

2.—As the cold first seizes the extremities, as the nose, lips, fingers, and toes, these parts ought to be particularly guarded by a warm covering of fur, flannel, or fleecy hosiery, in form of mask, gloves, socks, &c.

3.—Should no friendly cottage afford a night's shelter against the pitiless storm, let him, on finding his strength exhausted, rather than lie down hopeless and exposed to the piercing air, exert yet one effort to preserve life, by making a cavity in the snow, and, covering himself with the same, leave only a small opening for breathing. By this method his native warmth will be retained, and strength recruited to enable him to weather out the storm.—See an Appendix to the third Edition of the PRESERVATIVE PLAN, or Hints for the Preservation of Persons exposed to those accidents which suddenly suspend or extinguish vital action, p. 30, 31.

HONORARY MEDALLIONS,

Presented by the LORD MAYOR.

CHARLES STURT, Esq. M.P.	R. H. S. H. M.	Mr. SALTER,
CAPT. MATTHEW SCOTT,		Mr. HARMER,
Dr. BARTON,		Mr. BROWNE,
Mr. EGERTON,		Mr. NESBITT,
Mr. GRETTON,		Mr. CALBREATH,
Mr. HARDWICKE,		Mr. JENKIN JONES,
Mr. W. LANGSTON,		Mr. STEVENSON.

1.—OBVERSE,

Lateat scintillula forsan.

2.—REVERSE,

Hoc pretium cive servato tulit.

3.—WITHIN THE CIVIC WREATH,

Duci Scott vitas ob conservandas.

1798.

THE OTHER MEDALLIONS WERE INSCRIBED
WITH THE NAMES OF THE
SUCCESSFUL MEDICAL ASSISTANTS.

PRIZE-QUESTIONS.

Resolved, "That the time of receiving dissertations
on the following questions
be extended to the month of March, 1800."

1.—Whence is it, that the Resuscitative Art
restores Animation

in some cases, and not in others; ^{and}
the processes employed being precisely the ^{same},
and the apparent circumstances
affording no adequate reason
of the failure or the success?

2.—What is the best method of treating
that death-like Syncope,
which supervenes floodings
and other profuse hæmorrhages?

3.—How may Electricity
be most efficaciously conducted
in the Resuscitation of the drowned,
the otherwise suffocated,
and all the varieties

of
Suspended Animation?

PRINCE ERNEST AUGUSTUS

attested *an extraordinary instance of Resuscitation* at Kew,
 PHILANTHROPY reflects the *highest dignity* upon ROYALTY.

On the Restoration of Life by Mr. NISBETT and
 Mr. SWABY, *Medical Assistants*;
 an alarming fever ensued, and continued for several days.
 HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS beneficently ordered, at his own
 expence, care and attention to be paid till the
 perfect return of Health.

PRINCE ERNEST beneficently requested *Kew Chapel* for
 the HUMANE SOCIETY.—The Rev. Mr. *Philpot* preached an
excellent Sermon, and kindly composed an *appropriate Hymn* on
 the occasion. His ROYAL HIGHNESS attended divine
 service.

THE COURT OF DIRECTORS could only admire such an
 exalted act of Benevolence, and say,
 in the language of the MANTUAN BARD :

——— *Grates persolvere dignas*
Non opis est nostræ *.

ANNIVERSARY FESTIVAL, April 17, 1798.

SOLEMN MUSIC—THE STEWARDS INTRODUCED

AN IMMENSE NUMBER OF

MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN,

RESTORED BY THE HUMANE SOCIETY.

AN INDUSTRIOUS DECENT MAN

COMMENCED THE PROCESSION WITH A BREAST-PLATE ;

“ *Behold a Father, his Sons, and his Daughter,*
now alive ;—They having been

PROVIDENTIALLY RESCUED

FROM A PREMATURE GRAVE,”

RICHARD SMITH,

JOSEPH SMITH,

JAMES SMITH,

MARTHA SMITH.

THE HUMANE SOCIETY'S operations are not to be confined
 to persons apparently drowned. They reach to those, whom
 the *cord has suspended*, &c. to suffocation from noxious
 vapours—in short, to the various causes by which animation
 is suspended. Not to omit the very remarkable instances
 afforded us of the recovery of infants said to be still-born.—
 The *organization* in the animal frame may undergo an
interruption, but the latent principle of vitality may still
 remain, to which it is frequently in the power of *human art*
 to give such increased energy, as to throw the whole into
 their united course of action, fit for the sensation of the
 continuation of animal life.

* See p. 13, 11.

PUBLIC CAUTIONS FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIFE.

BLACKFRIARS BRIDGE.

The MANAGERS presented a Memorial to the *Committee of General Purposes*, requesting their assistance to obviate the many accidents by drowning, in consequence of boys running on the ballustrades. The Memorial was taken into consideration; and Mr. MILNE recommended *boards of public notice*, and *iron spikes*, at the *four extremities of the bridge*. The CHAIRMAN expressed the highest approbation of the conduct of the HUMANE SOCIETY, in directing their attention to the removal of an evil which endangered Life. The EDITOR declares that these truly humane exertions have been productive of saving a great number of lives.

LONDON BRIDGE.

A CAUTION-BOARD has been fixed.—“Several men having been drowned, the Managers of the H. S. give notice, that the beadles of the bridge are strictly ordered to take all persons into custody who may bathe near the water-works.”—“The Drags, and the R. P. usual Modes of Treatment of the apparently Dead, are deposited at the nearest Receiving Houses, in order that immediate assistance may be afforded to the drowned, or persons otherwise suffocated.”

HAMPSTEAD AQUEDUCT OFFICE.

The Committee perfectly acquiesce with the HUMANE SOCIETY's request, to erect NOTICES at the *Hampstead Ponds*, so as to caution all persons against bathing in them, &c.

PUBLIC CAUTIONS.

* * * “*Bathing in this Pond*
“*has proved fatal to several persons.—*
“*The Managers of the Humane Society*
“*earnestly request*
“*that no one will attempt it in future *.*”

* *Notice Boards have been put up at all the dangerous Ponds of Hampstead.*

RESTORED TO LIFE,
TO THEIR FAMILIES,
AND TO THE STATE,

1798.

Resuscitative Process—R. P.

Medical Assistants—M. A.

Humane Society—H. S.

*We now see Science zealous
in arresting the progress of Death,
and accomplishing triumphs over the grave.
The researches of the Medical Art, till animated by the Humane Society,
never went beyond the period of apparent dissolution,
and, failing in this,
they deemed the resources of art, as well as life, exhausted.*

THANKS TO A MERCIFUL PROVIDENCE which has seconded our exertions;
by far the greater number of cases the last year
have been prevented from becoming fatal!
More than two thirds of those who a few years ago
would have been carried home *inanimate corpses*,
spreading horror and lamentation around them,
are now RESTORED TO LIFE, and in HEALTH,
to their joyful relatives and friends!

PERSEVERANCE.

*The R. P. restored Master Baldock to life and to his
agonizing Parents, by an unremitting perseverance for
four hours.---See Annual Report, p. 10, 1796, and
the Rev. ARCHER THOMPSON's Anniversary Sermon,
p. 23, 24.*

AQUATIC SUFFOCATION.

FIRST QUARTER.

1798.

“ PAULATIM IN SENSUS REDEUNT,
ANIMASQUE RECEPTANT.”

John Harrop restored to his wife and five children.

Mr. Rawlinson's only daughter.

A young sailor, H. M. S. the Neptune.

An unfortunate female suicide.

Another suicide—Suspended by the cord—Restored.

A British seaman, H. M. S. Isis.

W. Smith, father of a numerous family.

Mrs. Harley, a widow, her only son restored.

Daniel Matthews.

Thomas Atkins.

Mr. Fuller's son restored by Robert Evans, Esq.

*An upset boat—three men and two women rescued from
the grave.*

An unhappy desponding female suicide.

The son of Mr. Smith recalled to existence.

James Tarrant.

John Palmer restored to his almost distracted parents.

Restoration of a suicide.

RECEIVING HOUSES appointed by the Managers at
BLACKFRIERS, HUNGERFORD, BILLINGSGATE,
ISLINGTON, WINDSOR, &c.

*Fifteen suicides ;-- Their lives providentially restored,
and their peace of mind regained.*

*A nursery maid with an infant rescued from the
Watry Grave.*

W. Manley restored to his fond parents.

*Two boys bathing in the New River, one life restored,
the other miraculously preserved.*

Mr. Smith resuscitated the father of seven children.

An unhappy desponding female—Soul and body saved.

*H. Dean recalled to existence—The support of his mother
and five young children.*

*An extraordinary rescue from Aquatic Suffocation,
attested by the Rev. Dr. GREGORY and J. T. Esq. V.P.*

*FIVE YOUNG MEN, their boat upset—Rescued from the
brink of the grave ;—Their Preservers rewarded.*

*X. Y. X. suspended by the cord ;—Life recalled to the
suicide, and peace of mind regained.*

*A young lady of family rescued
from the premature grave,
restored to her friends.*

TO SNATCH FROM DEATH THE VICTIM OF DESPAIR,
AND GIVE THE MEANS OF PENITENCE AND PRAYER.

SUFFOCATION BY SULPHUR AND CHARCOAL FUMES.

*Mr. and Mrs. Lynch ; their lives restored. Mr. Williams
observed, A. Gibbs, Esq. and the Officers attested my
providential success, and returned me their united thanks.*

LADYDAY TO MIDSUMMER.

RECEIVING HOUSES.

Thirteen women and children rescued from premature graves by immediate care. Five were suicides.

W. Smith restored to life.

*The gratuitous delivery of the R. P.
Mr. Jones's apprentice resuscitated.*

Mess. BEAUCHAMP and GILCHRIST, M. A. attested the Restoration of a Female suicide, and assured the Managers, that the Religious Books presented by the H. S. had produced tranquillity of mind.

Mr. Osmond's only child, now alive, by the delivery of the R. P. to the Publick.

Mess. GAITSKILL and KAIL, M. A. attested the Restoration of an excellent youth.

Mr. Jenkins's child—The spectators said "She is dead;" perseverance in the R. P. providentially recalled Life.

T. Mitchell, in 1797 and 1798, drowned.—Twice taken out of the Thames an apparent corpse, and the R. P. a second time restored a living child to his almost distracted parents.

J. Jennings, Esq. and Mr. Eccles, Governors of this Institution, attested the Resuscitation of a youth.

An upset boat; the LIVES OF SEVEN PERSONS preserved.

*Restoration of a suicide.
Attestation of the Rev. Mr. Jones.*

Extraordinary

Extraordinary instance of the preservation of an only child.

W. Hartley's son ; his life saved by uncommon exertions.

Thomas King restored to life.

Gratuitous delivery of the R. P. recalled J. Hadcock to existence.

W. Booth resuscitated by the usual methods.

J. Allen, Esq. attested the restoration of a youth.

Mr. Penn, M. A.—E. Skeggs to appearance a corpse. The R. P. re-produced pulsation and the other signs of animation.

W. Kelsey, recalled to sense, motion, and life.

Female suicide—Restored to life, to her husband, to her children, and to peace of mind.

THIRD QUARTER.

RECEIVING HOUSES.

Seventeen of our fellow-creatures restored.—The pious exhortations of the Clergy, Chaplain, and the Religious Books presented by the H. S. produced their proper effects ; so that in no instance the dreadful act of suicide has been a second time committed.

Mr. B.'s servant fell into the Canal, and was taken out an apparent corpse.—His life by the H. S. R. P. providentially restored.

An upset boat.—Seven of the number were, by great exertions, rescued from Aquatic Suffocation.

W. X. W.

W. X. W.—Depression of spirits caused him to commit the dreadful act of suicide.—Suspended by the cord half an hour before discovered.—The usual methods restored him to life.—His peace regained.

Ann Robson accidentally drowned.
Her life restored.

W. Jones recalled to existence, to the inexpressible joy of his almost distracted parents.

Mary Field accidentally suffocated. By extraordinary exertions the body was discovered, and life was recalled by the Resuscitative Process.

John Nevill's Restoration.—Mr. Maxwell, M. A.

W. Roberts. The neighbours considered him as a dead man. The R. P. of the H. S. restored him to life, to the comfort of his numerous family.

MICHAELMAS TO CHRISTMAS.

RECEIVING HOUSES.

CASUALTIES AND SUICIDES.

Nine men, women, and children,
have been restored to life,
to their parents and friends,
and the Suicides to serenity of mind.

MARY HIND'S LIFE, an only child, aged seven years, restored by female neighbours, in consequence of a gentleman's hearing of the accident and sending his servant to the afflicted parents.—His philanthropy within the hour changed the house of mourning into the house of joy, comfort, and happiness.

ABI, SIMILITERQUE FAC.

A YOUNG

A YOUNG WOMAN, servant to Mr. Raikes, accidentally fell into the Canal; she was carried down the stream with rapidity more than 200 yards, and through several arches.—At length she was taken out to all appearance dead, and carried to the Surgery of MESSRS. WHITE, STILL, and FISHER, where the means recommended by the Humane Society, were assiduously employed, which, in about two hours, restored her to life.

W. GIFFORD accidentally suffocated. His restoration attested by the Vicar of Ealing and J. Lecour, Esq.

An upset boat—THREE LIVES preserved, and two restored from apparent death.—Mr. Young, M. A.

CAPTAIN MATTHEW SCOTT, of H. M. S. NIGER, by his extraordinary intrepidity and exalted philanthropy, rescued TWELVE MEN AND THREE WOMEN from the devouring waves.

The Captain received the unanimous thanks of the Court of Directors, and the Honorary Medallion of the H. S. has been presented. Farther proofs have been afforded of Captain Scott's regard for the lives of his fellow-creatures, by having become a liberal Annual Governor of the H. S.

A FATHER OF SEVEN CHILDREN was skating in a Pond at Hendon. After some time he was taken from under the ice. Life was restored. Attested by George Hodson, Esq.

THE HARD FROST OF DECEMBER.

ST. JAMES'S PARK.—Three youths were skating, the ice broke, and all were taken out of the Canal insensible.—Their lives providentially saved.

Likewise, in another instance, on the same day, Mr. Tuster, of Westminster, by his extraordinary philanthropy, rescued D. Stringer from the watry grave, and restored him to his friends.

THE SEVERE HARD FROST OF DECEMBER
concludes the *Life-saving Report of 1798.*

MEN were daily employed at the Serpentine river. The instant unfortunate persons were submersed under the ice, they were, by immediate assistance, rescued from their dreadful situation and conveyed to the HYDE PARK RECEIVING HOUSE.—By this mode of proceeding, the MANAGERS assure the Publick, that the lives of several persons were providentially rescued from the watry grave.—All ranks applauded the conduct of the Society.—This *plan of beneficence* has been annually attended with *great expence*; but it has ever been accompanied with the *heartfelt satisfaction* of having saved many valuable lives, and therefore proved of essential benefit to Mankind.

THOUSANDS OF THE RESUSCITATIVE PROCESS have been *gratuitously* delivered to the Publick annually, in order to have recourse to on unfortunate persons being taken out of the Thames, Ponds, or Rivers.—An immense number of lives have been providentially restored by the Public Cautions advised, and the Restorative Plans being almost universally in the hands of humane and well-disposed persons.

CONCLUSION OF LIVES RESTORED, &c.

THE REWARDS OF THE SOCIETY are likewise paid in the *unsuccessful*, as well as in successful cases, so that *Philanthropists* have been impelled by every spring of action to the actual performance of what we shall not hesitate to term the first and highest of social duties.—The incontrovertible testimony of a series of successful experiments, *for several years*, has demonstrated the impossibility of ascertaining *any criteria* of a perfect extinction of the vital principle in the instances of its *sudden disappearance*, except in the *ineffectual application* of the Resuscitative Process.

MEDICAL ASSISTANTS.

L O N D O N.

Dr. LETTSOM—Dr. HAWES—and Dr. JOHN LETTSOM.

Spital-square, Mr. CRUDEN.

Artillery-place, JOHN MILWARD, Esq.

Lime-street, Mr. SIMPSON.

Garlick-hill, Mr. WALFORD.

St. Paul's, Mr. HURLOCK.

Old Fish-street, Mr. ARMIGER.

Salisbury-square, Mr. BAKER.

Holborn, Mr. HEATHER.

Chancery-lane, Mr. HOULSTON.

Hyde-street, Mr. WHITMORE.

Strand, Mr. BEAUMONT, Mr. PHIPPEN, & Mr. MOORE.

M I D D L E S E X.

Below London Bridge.

Tower-hill, Mr. WARNER.

Limehouse, Mr. SMITH, Mr. WALFORD, and Mr. REID.

Poplar, Mr. MAXWELL.

Radcliff-crofs, Mr. HARKNESS.

Shadwell, M. WILSON.

Billingsgate, Mr. TURNEY, Mr. DRAPER.

Whitechapel, Mr. CURTIS.

Mile-end, Mr. DOWERS.

Above Westminster-bridge.

Chelsea, Dr. SMITH, Mr. MORRISON, Mr. KINNARD,
and Mr. KNUITON.

Fulham, Mr. PARRY and Mr. BUNNETT.

Hammer-smith, Mr. LOVEDAY, Mr. GROVER, and
Mr. GERRARD.

Ealing, Mess. EGERTON and GORDON.

Brentford, Mr. CORSON, Mr. OLIVER, and Mr. PITT.

Isleworth, Mr. DEGE and Mr. CROUCH.

Twickenham, Mess. BEAUCHAMP and GILCHRIST.

Hampton, Mr. GRIFFENHOOF and Mr. NIXON.

Staines, Mr. POPE and Mr. TOTTLE.

Egham, Mr. CHURCH.

Laleham, Mr. WATSON.

Sunbury, Mr. BOONE.

*Serpentine-river.**Paddington, Mr. DAWS.**Knightsbridge, Mr. JACKSON and Mr. JOHN JACKSON.**Kensington, Mr. HARDWICKE and Mr. THOMPSON.**Quebec-street, Mr. WHALE, Mr. BILLINGHURST.**Islington.**Mr. CHAMBERLAIN, Mr. CLIFTON, Mr. JEFFERSON.**Kentish-town, Mr. LEROUX.**Hamstead, Mr. BLISS.**Stanmore and Aldenham, Mr. ANDREWS.**Elstree, Edgeware, and Whitchurch, Mr. ARBUCKLE.**Watford, Dr. KILBY, Mr. MASTERS, Mr. FAWCETT.**Barnett, Mr. RUMBOLL and Mr. WILSON.**Hoxton, Mr. PARKINSON.**Shoreditch, Mr. DEARNS.**Sioke Newington, Mr. PENN and Mr. SMITH.**Tottenham, Mr. HOLMES and Mr. HOLT.**Edmonton, Mr. HAMMOND, Mr. CONNOP, and Mr. MAULE.**Enfield, Dr. SHERWEN and Mr. HARRISON.**Hackney, Mr. HAYWARD and Mr. SALMON.**Clapton, Mr. DOWNING.**Bethnal Green, Mr. HART and Mr. Fox.*

B E R K S.*Windfor, Dr. BIDDLE, Mr. WILLIAMSON.**Eaton, Mr. M'QUEEN.*

K E N T.*Rochester, Dr. BEUGO and RICHARD THOMPSON, Esq.**Mr. BLACKSTONE, Mr. COOPER, and Mr. ROBINSON.**Stroud, Mr. BARROW, Mr. WEEKS, and Mr. BROMLEY.**Chatham, Mr. CONQUEST, Mr. RUFFIN, and Mr. BRIANT.**Gillingham, Mr. DAVIES, Mr. ANDREWS, and Mr. COOPER.**Woolwich, Mr. COMBES, Mr. MOORE, and Mr. HORNSBY.**Greenwich, Mr. BRAINE and Mr. WHEATLY.**Deptford, Mr. SHERIFFE, Mr. SMITH, and Mr. WOOD.**Peckham, Mr. EDWARDS.**Lewisham, Mr. DAVIES.**Queen-street, Mr. WHITE.**St. Olave's, Mr. HAWES, Mess. LEADAM and BASSET.**Mess. HOOPER and WAGSTAFFE.**Shad Thames, Mess. SHUTER and POWELL.**Dowgate-hill, Mr. ANDERSON.**Rotherhithe, Mr. MADDOX, Mr. GAITSKILL,**Mr. BUNGEY.*

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Mr. BAKER.*Henley*, Mr. POPE and Mr. MAPLETON.*Weybridge*, Mr. WEBB.*Chertsey*, Mr. SMITH and Mr. SUMMERS.

BEDFORD.

Mr. GADSBY, Mr. JACKSON, and Mr. CAMPION.

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Mr. WADDINGTON.*Woodford*, Mr. ROGERS.*Stratford*, Mr. HOW, Mr. FOX, Mr. FURNASS.*Ilford*, Mr. MOORE.*Barking*, Mr. IRELAND, Mr. BRAY, Mr. COOKE.*Colchester*, Mr. NEWEL, Mr. STAPLES, Mr. GRETTON.*Harwich*, Mr. COX and Mr. HOPKINS.*Halstead*, Mr. FORBES.*St. Olyth*, Mr. ROGERS.

HERTFORDSHIRE.

Hartford, Dr. ANDREE, Mr. FROST, and Mr. CUTLER.*Ware*, Mr. BUTTS.*Dunstable*, Mr. TICE.*Cheshunt*, Mr. HOOPER and Mr. SANDERS.

SUFFOLK.

East Bergholt, Mr. SIMPSON.*Baxford*, Mr. JASON.*Holbrook*, Mr. BUCK.

BRIGHTON.

Mr. HALL.

S O U T H A M P T O N.

H. CORBIN, Esq. Mess. MEAES and KEAL,
Mr. BERNARD.

P O R T S M O U T H.

Dr. MEEK, Dr. WALLER, Mr. CHALDECOT,
Mr. TASWELL, and Mr. WILKES.
Farnham, Mr. ENGLISH.

P O R T S M O U T H - C O M M O N.

Mr. GASELEE, Mr. AYLWARD, Mr. HILL, Mr. HURST.

G O S P O R T.

Dr. LIND, Mr. HARPUR, Mr. HATCHER,
Mr. SEMPNEILL, and Mr. WALLER.

H A S L A R - H O S P I T A L.

Dr. JOHN LIND and Mr. DODS.

B A T H.

Dr. FOTHERGILL.

*"Blest if their professional aid some expiring souls could save.
"And snatch them cold and speechless from the premature grave."*

A P P A R E N T D E A T H — L I F E R E S T O R E D.

* * * * *
* * * * *

"He sinks!—is lost!—none near to give relief!—
"And hark!—that scream!—a frantic mother's grief!
"Fix'd on the flood that would her babe destroy,
"Her eager eye deep searches for her boy:
"He's found!—but ah! when anxious drawn to shore,
"The mother, breathless!—views her child—no more!
"But, Heav'n-instructed—ev'ry effort's try'd
"Which Wisdom plann'd, and Study has supply'd.
"Eager to save, each panting bosom burns;
"Life, half departed, 's beckon'd, and returns:
"What rapt'rous bliss the eager mind receives,
"When parent Extacy exclaims—*He lives!*"

RESUSCITATIVE PROCESS.

What thou doest—Do quickly.

OCCIDIT. QUI NON SERVAT.

THE DROWNED.

- 1.—Convey carefully the Body, with the Head raised, to the nearest Receiving House.
- 2.—Strip, dry the Body; clean the Mouth and Nostrils.
- 3.—YOUNG CHILDREN to be put between two Persons in a warm Bed.
- 4.—AN ADULT—Lay the Body on a Bed, and in cold Weather near the Fire.
In warm Seasons AIR would be freely admitted.
- 5.—The body to be *gently rubbed* with Flannel, sprinkled with spirits or Flour of Mustard; and a heated Warming Pan, coved, may be lightly moved over the Back and Spine.

6.—The BREAST to be fomented with *hot Spirits*, hot Bricks or Tiles covered, to be applied to the Soles of the Feet. and Palms of the Hands.

If no Signs of Life appear, the Body to be put into the warm Bath.

* * * *Press the lower part of the Larynx* backwards upon the Gullet;

the pressure should be only upon the *cricoid cartilage*, by which the gullet may be straitened;

while the passage *through the larynx* is not interrupted.

When the lungs are filled with air,

press the breast and belly, that it may be again expelled;

then the blowing and expulsion should be repeated,

so as to imitate the *alternate motions* of natural respiration*.

* THE BLOOD, in its passage from the left cavity of the heart through the arterial system, is of a *florid crimson colour*, but on its return by the veins, it gradually deepens to a *darker red*. In its passage through the lungs, however, it again recovers its florid colour, and, when arrived at the place from whence it set out, appears of the *same bright hue* as before.—If the action of the lungs is by any means suspended five or six minutes, so as to exclude the air, the blood grows still darker, inclining to black. As the colour deepens, the motion of the left cavity of the heart grows gradually weaker, and soon ceases—that of the right cavity continuing, though very slowly and feebly, to beat some time longer.

The circulation being suppressed, the brain no longer receives its wonted current of blood which enabled it to diffuse motion, vigour, and sensibility over the whole frame. The animal of course sinks into a torpid state, becomes cold, and apparently dead. If at this period, the lungs in due time are inflated with air, in imitation of natural respiration, the dark coloured blood begins to resume its florid hue, the heart to renew its motion, weakly indeed at first, but by degrees more powerfully, till at length the brain recovers its functions, and life is completely restored.

7.—TOBACCO SMOKE is to be thrown gently into the Fundament, with a proper Instrument, or the Bowl of a Pipe covered, so as to defend the Mouth of the Assistant.

The INTESTINES retain the longest their irritability ; therefore the inaction should be supported or renewed, as so considerable a portion of the moving fibres must contribute, in a great degree, to restore the activity of the whole system.

* * * CULLEN says—*The smoke of Tobacco* has been most commonly applied, and on many occasions proved very efficacious.

The *felices casus vitæ restitutæ* by the MEDICAL ASSISTANTS have established the use of this herb in the enematic form as one of the *media* of eliciting the *abditæ vires naturæ*.

See TRANSACTIONS of the SOCIETY, p. 502 to 540.

De usu Clysmatis Nicotiani.

8.—TO RESTORE BREATHING—introduce the Pipe of a Bellows (when no apparatus is at hand) into one Nostril, the other and Mouth being closed, *inflate the Lungs*, till the Breast be a little raised ; the Mouth and Nostrils must then be let free : repeat this Process till Life appear.

9.—ELECTRICITY

is recommended to be *early employed* by the Medical Assistants, or other judicious Practitioners.

INTENSE COLD.

Rub the Body with *Snow, Ice, or Cold Water*, Restore Warmth, &c. by slow Degrees ; and after some Time,

if there be no Appearance of Life, the Plans of Resuscitation for the Drowned must be employed.

SUSPENSION BY THE CORD.

- 1.—A few Ounces of Blood may be taken from the jugular Vein ;
Cupping-glasses applied to the Head and Neck ;
Leeches also to the Temples.
- 2.—The other Methods of Treatment, the same as recommended for the Apparently Drowned.

INTOXICATION.

The Body to be laid on a Bed, with the Head a little raised;
the Neckcloth, &c. removed.

Obtain immediate MEDICAL ASSISTANCE,
as the Modes of Treatment must be varied according to the
Circumstances of the Patient.

SUFFOCATION BY NOXIOUS VAPOURS.

Cold Water to be repeatedly thrown upon the Face, &c.
drying the Body at Intervals.

If the Body feels cold, employ gradual *warmth* :
and the Plans for restoring the Drowned,
in all cases of Apparent Death.

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS.

RESUSCITATION.

On the *dawn* or first indication of returning life, the
prudent practitioner will resign the office of *Art to Nature*—
It is evident that ART has contributed her share by enabling
Nature to struggle with the immediate cause of oppression.

It is in fact this judicious blending of *Nature* with *Art*
that gives to the latter all its efficacy.—It may, therefore,
be laid down as a valuable rule to guide the application of
the R. P.—“ *Festina lente, committeque aliquid naturæ, et illi*
“ *confide si tempus adjuvet.*”—“ *Non plus mederi oportet, quam*
“ *quantum vides medendum esse.*”

- 1.—On SIGNS of RETURNING LIFE,
a Tea-spoonful of warm Water may be given ;
and, if swallowing be returned,
warm Wine, or diluted Brandy.

The Patients must be in a warm Bed,
and, if disposed to Sleep,
they will generally awake perfectly restored.

- 2.—The Plans above recommended are to be used
Three or Four Hours.

*It is an absurd and vulgar Opinion to suppose Persons irrecoverable,
because Life does not soon make its Appearance.*

- 3.—BLEEDING NEVER TO BE EMPLOYED,
UNLESS BY THE
DIRECTION OF THE MEDICAL ASSISTANTS.

REFLECTIONS ON RE-ANIMATION.

THE NATIONAL ADVANTAGES, and HAPPY EFFECTS which the Annual Records transmit to posterity, are calculated to raise the most pleasing sensations and delightful emotions in the soul.

SUPPOSE YOURSELVES but for a few moments in your evening walk of rural retirement, imagine your contemplations interrupted by an uncommon appearance.—Behold a young man dragged to the shore without life or motion.

SCARCE AN HOUR has passed since the object of their attention had left his circle of domestic happiness.—And now his body swollen, his eyes sunk, and his face livid. WITHOUT the least signs of life they convey him in *hopeless dependence* to his own home.—FEAR, DESPONDENCY, and HORROR, are spread over the afflicted family. On one side behold the *aged mother* lamenting her lost child; on the other stands mute the *distracted wife*, afraid to look up to the horrid spectacle; whilst the *innocent little ones* look with amazement, and wonder at the silence of him who always so kindly greeted them on his return.

THOSE WHO WOULD most gladly take upon them the task of restoration are most unable to perform it; and all the precious moments which should have been employed in the means of his recovery are lost in fruitless lamentation.—They hang over him in silent anguish, take their last farewell in the agonies of despair, and consign him to the grave.

MEDICAL ASSISTANT.

And now observe the change.—It chances that one of the *sons of humanity* (which is but another name for this institution) is passing by.—As soon as he hears of the event, he flies, like the *good Samaritan*, to the chamber of sorrow; he stops those who had assembled but to gaze at and desert him, calls on them to assist him, and assiduously applies with zeal proper means to resuscitate.—*Death*, unwilling to relinquish his devoted prey, struggles powerfully to detain it; seems to smile, as it were, at the ineffectual labour; till at length subdued by *fortitude* and *perseverance* he gives up the contest.

“A RAY OF HOPE breaks in upon the gloom, and lights up every countenance.—Behold, at last, again HE MOVES, HE BREATHES, HE LIVES.—What follows is *not* within the power of language to describe: *imagination* alone can suggest to true *Philanthropists* the delightful scene of wonder and astonishment, of mutual joy, transport, and felicity.”

GUARDIANS OF HUMAN LIFE.

ANNIVERSARY FESTIVAL,

April 17, 1798.

SOLEMN MUSIC—THE STEWARDS INTRODUCED

an immense Number of

MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN,

RESTORED TO LIFE BY THE HUMANE SOCIETY,

AN INDUSTRIOUS DECENT MAN COMMENCED THE
PROCESSION, WITH A BREAST-PLATE;

“ Behold a Father, his Sons, and his Daughter, now alive;

“ They having been providentially rescued

“ FROM A PREMATURE GRAVE:

RICHARD SMITH,
JOSEPH SMITH,

JAMES SMITH,
MARTHA SMITH.”

{ GOVERNORS FOR LIFE. *
ANNUAL DIRECTORS. †
OFFICE OF STEWARD. † }

{ *Ten Guineas or more—constitute a Life-Governor.*
Two Guineas yearly—constitute an Annual Director.
An Annual Guinea—constitutes a Governor. }

A.

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* † T. Adderly, Esq. Doct. Commons
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* Mr. Agar, Cumming-street

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That THANKS be returned to DR. HAWES,
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important Office of Treasurer;
and for his Conduct at all Times
in the Promotion of the grand and important Objects
of this Institution.

W. ANDERSON, *Mayor.*

JOHN BEAUMONT, *Register.*

DISSERTATIONS AND ESSAYS.

The MANAGERS of the HUMANE SOCIETY have excited a spirit of emulation, and diffused an ardour of enquiry into the important subject of *suspended life* by the Society, that was not long since *altrâ caligine mergum*;—The important investigations thus introduced, promise in their future progress to illustrate the principle of vitality and to furnish a solution of problematical points both in philosophy and medicine. The following publications shew what advantages may be expected by the learned world from an accumulation thus inspired by benevolence and cherished by philanthropic zeals.

1788.

SUCCESSFUL DISSERTATIONS,
THE CONNEXION OF LIFE WITH
RESPIRATION.

BY EDMUND GOODWYN, M. D.

AN ESSAY ON THE RECOVERY OF THE
APPARENTLY DEAD.

BY CHARLES KITE, SURGEON.

1790.

A DISSERTATION

FROM

DROWNING, HANGING, OR SUFFOCATION,
BY EDWARD COLEMAN, SURGEON.

A NEW ENQUIRY
INTO THE
SUSPENSION OF VITAL ACTION,
FROM DROWNING, SUFFOCATION, &c.
THE THIRD EDITION.

*Vita brevis—Ars longa—Occasio præceps—
Experientia fallax—Judicium difficile!*

Hipp. Aph,

TO WHICH ARE ADDED

H I N T S

FOR THE

PRESERVATION of PERSONS

EXPOSED TO THOSE ACCIDENTS WHICH SUDDENLY
SUSPEND OR EXTINGUISH VITAL ACTION.

BY A. FOTHERGILL, M.D.—F.R.S.

Lately published,

Dedicated and presented, by permission, to *His Majesty*,
Embellished with Elegant Engravings,
 executed by the ablest Masters,

TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL HUMANE SOCIETY,

From 1774 to 1784.

With an Appendix of Miscellaneous Observations on
 SUSPENDED ANIMATION,

to the year 1794.

By W. HAWES, M. D.

Senior Physician to the Surrey and London Dispensaries, &c.

 REVIEWS, &c.

Annual Register.—"The *Transactions* of the *Royal Humane Society* deserve, and will doubtless meet with, considerable patronage on account of the benevolent design of the publication.—These *Transactions* are entitled to a place in the library of every private gentleman and medical practitioner."—See *Domestic Literature*, p. 224—1795.

British Critic.—"THE *TRANSACTIONS* are given to the World, to guide the steps and animate the hopes of Medical Practitioners, and to put the Publick in possession of the documents which would enable them to judge of the *real merits* of the *HUMANE SOCIETY*. Those important ends *this Publication* will doubtless answer; and there is no reason to fear that the *patronage of the Publick* will be wanting to an *Institution* so well employed, and so effectually recommended."

 ANNIVERSARY SERMON.
The third Edition, Price One Shilling,

A DISCOURSE

ON
 S U I C I D E,

PREACHED AT ST. BOTOLPH, BISHOPSGATE,
 at the ANNIVERSARY, March 16, 1797.

By GEORGE GREGORY, D.D.

with an APPENDIX of remarkable Cases of
 SUICIDE,

and Odes recited at the
 ANNIVERSARY FESTIVAL.

A P P E N D I X.

PRESERVATION OF THE LIVES OF SHIPWRECKED MARINERS.

O passi graviora, dabit Deus his quoque finem.

—*Revocate animos, mœstumque timorem*

Mittite,—Forſan, et hæc olim meminiffe juvabit.

Per varios caſus, per tot discrimina rerum,

Tendimus ad Latium.

Durate, & voſmet rebus ſervate ſecundis *.—VIRG.

QUESTIONS.

I. *What are the beſt means of preſerving Mariners
and others from Shipwreck?*

II. *What will be the moſt probable means
of keeping the Veffels afloat,
ſo as to preſerve the Lives of thoſe
who may be in ſo perillous a Situation?*

III. *The moſt certain Methods
of conveying Aſſiſtance from Shore
to Veffels in Diſtreſs
within a certain Diſtance of Land,
and when the Boats dare
not venture out to the Aid of Shipwrecked Mariners?*

FOR THE FIRST BEST IN POINT OF MERIT, TEN GUINEAS;
FOR THE SECOND, FIVE GUINEAS.

* The eſcape of Æneas and his companions from ſhipwreck is peculiarly applicable to the noble cauſe in which the Humane Society is engaged, of ſaving the Lives of Shipwrecked Mariners, &c.

FIRST MEETING.

London Coffee-House, March 2, 1799.

JOHN NICHOLS, Esq. in the Chair;

The following Resolutions passed unanimously :

- I. That the Essay (which has for its motto,
 Delightful Task—to soften Human Woe,
 'Tis what the happy to the unhappy owe)

and happily enlists *Philosophy* in the cause of *Humanity*, is a very able and scientific performance.

II.—THAT THE PRECAUTIONS which it so earnestly impresses may lead to prevent the fatal disasters of Shipwreck, and to preserve the Lives of British Seamen, the Bulwark of the Nation.

III. THAT CONSEQUENTLY ITS PUBLICATION at this eventful period* will not only be seasonable, but peculiarly interesting to the Publick; and therefore that this be undertaken (with the permission of the Author) at the expence of the Royal Humane Society.

THAT THE TREASURER BE REQUESTED to write to the Elder Brethren of the Corporation of the Trinity House, to request a deputation of the Elder Brethren to attend the next Meeting, in order that an adequate Opinion may be formed of the Drawings and Models of the Candidates, so that the Determinations may be judiciously decided, and be productive of the greatest Benefits to all who may be unfortunately shipwrecked.

DR. HAWES to JAMES COURT, Esq.

Secretary of the Trinity House.

SIR,

I am requested by the Directors of the Royal Humane Society to acquaint you, for the information of the Elder Brethren of the Trinity-House, that, in consequence of the Society having advertised premiums for the best inventions for saving lives at Sea from Shipwreck and other accidents,

* In the months of January, February, and March, there were most dreadful havocks of the lives of Sailors and others by repeated Shipwrecks.

they

they have received Dissertations on that subject, and Models, from different parts of the kingdom.—But, feeling themselves inadequate to form so proper a judgement as those who are acquainted with maritime concerns, they wish for the assistance of such to adjudge the premiums. I am, therefore, to request the Board will please to depute two or more of the Brethren to meet the Directors on the 12th instant at the London Coffee-house.

Your answer will be esteemed a favour by,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. HAWES, TREASURER.

No. 8, Spittle Square, March 1799.

TO DR. HAWES.

Trinity House, London, March 8, 1799.

SIR,

Having laid before the general Court of this Corporation, held yesterday, your letter of the 6th instant, signifying the request of the Directors of the Royal Humane Society that two or more of the ELDER BRETHREN may be deputed to meet them on the occasion of adjudging the premiums offered by the Society for the best inventions for saving lives at Sea from Shipwreck and other accidents;—I have to acquaint you, for the information of the Directors, that the Court, feeling very happy in the opportunity of affording any information and assistance towards promoting the benevolent and laudable designs of that excellent Institution, for the public benefit and safety, have appointed Capt. KING and Capt. HUDDART to meet the *Directors* at the London Coffee-house, on Tuesday next, the 12th instant, at twelve o'clock, agreeable to their request.

I am, Sir,

Your most obedient humble servant,

Dr. Hawes.

JAMES COURT.

SECOND

SECOND MEETING.

Rev. Dr. GREGORY in the Chair.

March 19, 1798.

CAPT. REED, CAPT. KING, CAPT. HUDDARD, and CAPT. EUSTERLEY, honoured the Committee with their presence; and examined the Essays, Drawings, and Models, of the following Candidates.

C A N D I D A T E S.

I.—Mr. S. GRAMSHAW, of H. M. C. *Dover.*

II.—Mr. ROBERT CRANE, *Norwich.*

III.—ADAM BOUSQUET, Esq.

IV.—S.—R. S.—F.—L.

V.—NON SIBI, SED GENITUM TE CREDERE MUNDO.

VI.—“DELIGHTFUL TASK—TO SOFTEN HUMAN WOE,
“TIS WHAT THE HAPPY TO THE UNHAPPY OWE.”

THIRD and LAST MEETING of the COMMITTEE and ELDER BRETHREN of the Trinity-House.

London Coffee-House, March 19.

JOHN NICHOLS, Esq. in the Chair,

The following is an exact copy of the conclusion of this important business for the present year; which appeared in the GENTLEMAN'S MAGAZINE for March, 1799.

Mr. URBAN,

I send you the following resolutions, in hopes that the attention of scientific and ingenious men will now be forcibly attracted to an hitherto too much-neglected subject,

THE PRESERVATION OF SHIPWRECKED MARINERS

On Tuesday, the 19th of March,

A Committee of *Directors* of the Royal Humane Society was held at the London Coffee-house, at which some of the Elder Brethren of the Trinity-house did them the honour a second time to attend. — The resolution of a former Committee was read, relative to an ingenious Essay presented to the Humane Society, and ordering the publication of the same with the consent of the Author.—On opening the sealed note which accompanied the same, it appeared to be Dr. FOTHERGILL, of Bath.

After duly considering the various projects submitted to their consideration for saving lives in cases of shipwreck, and assisting vessels in distress, the Committee unanimously concluded on the following resolutions:

Resolved,

Resolved, That, no original invention having been presented to this Society for saving the lives of shipwrecked mariners, the first premium is not adjudged to any Candidate.

Resolved, That, on examining the projects, &c. of Mr. S. Gramshaw, particularly that of conveying a line by a bow to the shore, he appears to be justly entitled to the *second prize*;—and that it be earnestly recommended to him to consider of the most powerful and practicable projectile force for effecting that desirable purpose.

Resolved, That the sum, appropriated to the *first prize*, be divided among the other Candidates, in the following proportions.

Mr. R. Crane, of Norwich, as a testimony of the pains and ingenuity which he has taken on this important occasion, is requested to accept of a present of four guineas.

To No. 1, the sum of three guineas is adjudged.

To No. 6, the same is adjudged.

Resolved, That the TREASURER be requested to transmit the thanks of this Committee to ABRAHAM BOSQUET, esq. for his ingenious communication; and the Committee hope he will continue his attention to the subject.

Resolved, That, this Committee having been attended by a deputation of Elder Brethren of the Trinity House, it is by this Committee strongly recommended to the Managers of the R. H. S. to institute *similar premiums* for the following year, for the encouragement of ingenious men in the benevolent endeavour *to save the lives of shipwrecked mariners*;—and that the GROUNDWORK OF THE PROJECTS AND ESSAYS be the following resolutions.

On duly considering the projects which have been submitted to us for preservation of the lives of shipwrecked mariners, &c.

RESOLVED, That it is the opinion of this Committee,

I. That means may be contrived for preventing vessels which are light and of particular importance, such as packets, from foundering at sea, by means of a thick lining of cork or very light timber, which may prevent the vessel from sinking in case of any of her planks starting, or other accidents happening to the hull.

II. That, in case of shipwreck, the grand object is to form a communication with the shore; and it appears to this Committee, that the most probable means of effecting the object is to convey a rope or line by some projectile force

the nearest land ; and that, the more simple the machine for this purpose (having ample power), the more likely it is to have a proper practical effect.

III. That the construction of life-boats to go from the shore to a vessel wrecked or in distress, (which life-boats ought to be lined with cork or light timber so as to keep buoyant in almost all cases,) is a most laudable and excellent invention ; and this Committee cannot but hope, that, if this plan was universally adopted on all our sea-coasts, at least wherever it is practicable, it would save the lives of numbers of mariners, and other persons valuable to society.

IV. THAT THE INSTITUTION OF A BODY OF WATERMEN ready to venture, on all occasions of shipwreck, in life-boats, or other vessels, *to assist persons in distress*, would be extremely useful.—That such persons should have particular privileges, particular protections from being impressed, and perhaps badges such as the firemen in London, and should be encouraged by the prospect of rewards to adventure on all such occasions.

THESE RESOLUTIONS are humbly submitted by this Committee to the candid consideration of the Publick ; and all seafaring gentlemen, and mechanicks, are earnestly entreated to give their attention to these and other methods for preserving the lives of shipwrecked mariners.

J. NICHOLS, Chairman.

TO JAMES COURT, Esq.

SIR, No. 8, Spittle Square, *March, 1799.*

I AM REQUESTED by the Court of Directors of the Royal Humane Society to beg you will convey their thanks to the Elder Brethren of Trinity-House for the obliging attention they paid to the Society's request, and particularly to those Gentlemen who attended.

As the HUMANE SOCIETY mean to offer premiums for the next year, they flatter themselves that the BOARD will give their kind assistance whenever those premiums may be adjudged.

I am, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. HAWES, Treasurer.
